

The Promised Land Ltd.
 The only office in Jerusalem offering a comprehensive service.
 • Tours • Air and Sea Tickets
 • Hotels • Car Rentals
 • Freight forwarding • Customs clearing • Storage and Packing

10 Rehov Hillel Jerusalem Tel. 23831
 The PROMISED LAND LTD. Freight Dept. Tel. 23796

U.S. to offer 'even-handed' Mideast resolution at U.N.

UNITED NATIONS. — The U.S. will offer a new resolution on the Middle East conflict that will deal fairly with both the Arab and Israeli positions, Ambassador George Bush announced to the Security Council.

Mr. Bush's announcement Saturday raised to four the number of resolutions being prepared for the current emergency session of the 15-nation Council, which began Friday at the request of both Israel and Lebanon. Resolutions also were being prepared by the four-nation European bloc, the Afro-Asian bloc and the Soviet Union.

Each of these resolutions would condemn Israel for actions against Lebanon, the sources said, in reference to Israeli ground and air attacks against terrorist camps in Southern Lebanon.

Mr. Bush said the U.S. deplored the violence in the Middle East, condemned the airport massacre, respected the territorial integrity of Lebanon and was saddened at the loss of civilian lives in Israeli reprisal raids.

"Any resolution" on the confrontation, Ambassador Bush said, "must be characterized by balance. It must be concerned about terrorist attacks as well as Israeli attacks. It must show concern about those who lie dead or wounded on both sides of the border. And it must at least carry the hope of moving this whole area closer to peace."

The Council met for almost five hours Saturday night and adjourned until today to permit delegates more time to consult about possible resolutions.

The European bloc's resolution would call on Israel to refrain from "all military acts against Lebanon" and condemn the recent raids. It would also ask for the release of the captured Syrians. Italy was understood to have some reservations about the formulation and to have asked for more time to consult.

Israel Ambassador Yosef Tekoah said Saturday night that the Syrians were "prisoners of war... no different from the status of other war prisoners detained by the parties to the Middle East conflict."

He said documents and maps found on them showed they were on an operational reconnaissance mission to work out guidelines for future operations against Israel. Targets inside Israel had been clearly marked on the maps, he said.

He made a passing reference to contacts between Israel and the Red Cross aimed at effecting a total exchange of prisoners.

Kenneth Jamieson, the British delegate, referring to the acts of violence against Israel territory, said Britain deplored all such acts.

If the Lebanon raids were intended as retaliatory action for the Lod massacre, the Israeli delegate could not expect Britain or any other member of the Council to take anything but the most serious view of such acts and the loss of innocent lives.

At the same time, Mr. Jamieson

said, Britain urged Lebanon to step up its efforts to take all possible measures to prevent terrorist activity.

Arab non-members of the Security Council were the first speakers at its meeting Saturday.

Egyptian Ambassador Ahmed El-Magd said that in its punitive acts against Lebanon, Israel was seeking to influence the U.S. elections and get even more U.S. support.

Kuwaiti Ambassador Abdulla Yacoub Bishara said the Israeli attack was, in reality, a reaction to the Lod massacre. "Lebanon had to pay for an event discharged by three Japanese who arrived in Lod Airport from Europe and who never set foot on Lebanese soil," he said. He said the long-range motive was to annex the southern tip of Lebanon to Israel.

Eban briefs Cabinet on efforts at U.N.

Jerusalem Post Diplomatic Correspondent Foreign Minister Abba Eban briefed the Cabinet yesterday on Israel's ongoing efforts at the Security Council in New York to prevent a one-sided resolution — or at least to recruit as much opposition as possible to such a resolution. Mr. Eban also spoke of Israel's attempts to secure an exchange of prisoners.

According to information reaching Jerusalem yesterday evening, no unanimous draft was in the offing, nor did the European tentative draft appear to be shaping up after all. Differences of opinion were reported between the four West European blocs.

Jerusalem is well satisfied with U.S. delegate George Bush's speech at the Council.

As part of Israel's diplomatic activity concurrent with the Council meeting, Mr. Eban held a meeting with the U.S. Ambassador Walworth Barbour on Saturday. Yesterday, senior Foreign Ministry officials maintained contacts with the envoys of those Security Council members with whom Israel has diplomatic relations. In these contacts the foreign envoys were supplied with more information of terrorist activities in Lebanon.

Mr. Eban also reported briefly to the Cabinet on the anti-Israel resolution passed by the Organization of African Unity at Rabat, Morocco two weeks ago. Mr. Eban said that several African states had expressed their reservations to all or part of the resolution, but the OAU Secretariat and the Conference President steamrollered it through as a "consensus," without calling a vote.

Israel's envoys in friendly African capitals have nevertheless been objecting to their host governments about the resolution, Mr. Eban said. At the same time, the Foreign Ministry in Jerusalem is expressing its displeasure to African ambassadors stationed here.

Mr. Eban also reported on his Scandinavian tour, and his talks in London on the imminent expansion of the European Common Market and its effect on Israel's trade. Mr. Eban recalled the decision of the Common Market's Council of Ministers to open negotiations with Israel and said he hoped these would soon begin.

Gaddafi denies surgery report

BEIRUT (UPI). — Libyan Premier Col. Muammar Gaddafi has denied Cairo reports that he underwent surgery before his departure to Egypt to attend the recent summit conference with the Egyptian and Syrian presidents, the official Libyan news agency said yesterday.

Gaddafi returned to Libya on Friday after the conference with Anwar Sadat of Egypt and Lt. Gen. Hafez Assad of Syria, which was held in the Mediterranean port of Mersa Matruh.

Reports of the surgery were broadcast by official Cairo Radio and carried by Egypt's semi-official Middle East News Agency last Tuesday.

The Radio and the agency said Gaddafi did not arrive in Egypt for the conference on Tuesday as scheduled, because of the surgery, and that Sadat had a long-distance telephone conversation with him to "inquire about his health."

Gaddafi arrived in Mersa Matruh the following day.

U.S. Air Force wrecks steel plant near Hanoi

SAIGON (AP). — U.S. Air Force fighter-bombers on Saturday wrecked the Thai Nguyen steel works, the only modern steel-producing facility in North Vietnam and the country's biggest industrial plant, the U.S. Command announced yesterday.

Air Force F-4 Phantoms dropped both laser-guided and conventional bombs in the attack on the steel complex, 48 kms. north of Hanoi. Aerial reconnaissance photos indicated that numerous open-hearth furnaces and warehouses were destroyed, the Command said.

It was the first attack on the big steel plant since the 1965-68 bombing campaign, and one of the most spectacular since bombing of North Vietnam was resumed on April 6.

Other Air Force F-4 Phantoms with laser bombs ranged 48 kms. above Hanoi to within 48 kms. of the Chinese border to knock out three small railroad bridges on the north-west line, the Air Force said.

While U.S. tactical fighter-bombers launched more than 270 strikes across North Vietnam on Saturday, B-52 strategic bombers mounted a third successive day of massive raids across South Vietnam's northern front yesterday with nearly 100 strikes.

HANOI CLAIM

The Command made no mention of any American plane losses in Saturday's raids but North Vietnamese claimed that two F-4 Phantoms were shot down in Vinh Phu province north of Hanoi. It has been a long-standing policy of the U.S. Command to withhold announcement of plane losses while search-and-rescue operations are in progress.

In other raids on Saturday, Navy fighter-bombers from the Coral Sea attacked a series of targets south of Hanoi.

Pilots reported smashing two large supply buildings at the Phu Ly transshipment point 19 kms. south-east of Hanoi, triggering explosions and fires with heavy black smoke rising to 300 metres.

Ten secondary explosions were reported by Navy pilots after they hit a fuel depot 50 kms. south-east of Hanoi.

A raid on a transshipment point 48 kms. south of Hanoi set off eight big fires, pilots reported.

The B-52 heavy bombers struck across South Vietnam's northern front unleashed up to 2,500 tons of explosives on North Vietnamese troops, some of them retreating after an assault on the My Cham defense line on Saturday. Search areas that could be used for staging an attack on Hue.

The bombers helped South Vietnamese defenders beat back most of the attacks 32 kms. north of Hue, but fighting was continuing a Saigon military spokesman said.

Social and Personal

The President and Mrs. Zalman Shazar on Saturday morning entertained to *Middish* members of the Sophie Yudin chapter of the New York Pioneer Women.

Monsignor Dr. Letto Cosini was guest to dinner at the Samuel Hotel, Tel Aviv, yesterday of the Chairman of the Israel-Italy League, Dr. Aris Oron.

A Dental Literature Exposition will be held on Monday, June 26, Tuesday, June 27, and Thursday, June 29, 5 a.m.-3 p.m. at the Rambam Hospital Medical School, Bat Galim, Haifa, as part of the International Symposium of Dental Implantology. (Communicated)

IRA warns followers Protestants may attack

BELFAST (UPI). — The Provisional wing of the Irish Republican Army warned Roman Catholics yesterday the start of its cease-fire at midnight tonight could freshen Protestant attacks. It told them to be prepared.

The warning, contained in circulars distributed in Roman Catholic areas of Belfast, came as IRA sources said the Provisionals were determined to press their violence campaign until the last minute and act then against anyone who violated the cease-fire once it began.

Two civilians died in shooting incidents early yesterday, bringing the known weekend death toll to six. Three soldiers died Saturday in a landmine explosion and a 17-year-old youth was shot dead from a passing car in Belfast.

The army said one of yesterday's victims, a youth between 20 and 25, was found shot in the chest in Belfast's Blackmount area. The other was a man killed by a soldier after a patrol saw a rifle being passed from one car to another. One of the cars tried to run down the soldier and he opened fire.

One man was killed and two others arrested, the army said.

There was lengthy shooting during the night which continued well into the day on the edge of Belfast's Roman Catholic Andersonstown area. Fire was returned on occasion, a spokesman said, and soldiers believed they hit eight gunmen. Five were hit when two cars pulled up at an army post and its occupants opened fire.

UPI reporter Frank Johnston, who witnessed much of the battle, esti-

mated more than 1,000 rounds were exchanged in the shooting. He said local residents said it occurred mainly between Roman Catholic and Protestant gunmen.

IRA circulars distributed in the Roman Catholic Ardoyne area of Belfast urged residents to stock up on canned food and milk and told them in an emergency to do whatever their local IRA unit commander ordered.

"We want to give peace a chance," one leaflet said. "We don't want to take the offensive, but there are certain loyalists (Protestants) who will stop at nothing."

CEASE-FIRE OPPONENT

Meanwhile, Seamus Twomey, brigade commander of the Belfast Provisionals, met Saturday with Martin Meehan, an IRA veteran who escaped in December from the Crumlin Road jail and who is opposed to the Provisional cease-fire. Twomey told Meehan that the Provisionals were determined to make the cease-fire effective and that the IRA's Official wing would join with the Provisionals in acting against Meehan and his followers if they tried to break it, the sources said.

Elsewhere in Northern Ireland:

- A bomb containing 45 kgs. of explosive heavily damaged the Derg Valley Hotel and its ballroom in Castleterry, County Tyrone. The device, in a plastic bag, went off when the army fired at the bag. No one was hurt.
- A device containing 57 kgs. of explosive went off in a car outside the Mourne Bar in Strabane, severely damaging the pub. It exploded 90 minutes after a telephoned warning to police. There were no injuries.

Eban briefs Cabinet on efforts at U.N.

Jerusalem Post Diplomatic Correspondent Foreign Minister Abba Eban briefed the Cabinet yesterday on Israel's ongoing efforts at the Security Council in New York to prevent a one-sided resolution — or at least to recruit as much opposition as possible to such a resolution. Mr. Eban also spoke of Israel's attempts to secure an exchange of prisoners.

According to information reaching Jerusalem yesterday evening, no unanimous draft was in the offing, nor did the European tentative draft appear to be shaping up after all. Differences of opinion were reported between the four West European blocs.

Jerusalem is well satisfied with U.S. delegate George Bush's speech at the Council.

As part of Israel's diplomatic activity concurrent with the Council meeting, Mr. Eban held a meeting with the U.S. Ambassador Walworth Barbour on Saturday. Yesterday, senior Foreign Ministry officials maintained contacts with the envoys of those Security Council members with whom Israel has diplomatic relations. In these contacts the foreign envoys were supplied with more information of terrorist activities in Lebanon.

Mr. Eban also reported briefly to the Cabinet on the anti-Israel resolution passed by the Organization of African Unity at Rabat, Morocco two weeks ago. Mr. Eban said that several African states had expressed their reservations to all or part of the resolution, but the OAU Secretariat and the Conference President steamrollered it through as a "consensus," without calling a vote.

Israel's envoys in friendly African capitals have nevertheless been objecting to their host governments about the resolution, Mr. Eban said. At the same time, the Foreign Ministry in Jerusalem is expressing its displeasure to African ambassadors stationed here.

Mr. Eban also reported on his Scandinavian tour, and his talks in London on the imminent expansion of the European Common Market and its effect on Israel's trade. Mr. Eban recalled the decision of the Common Market's Council of Ministers to open negotiations with Israel and said he hoped these would soon begin.



The Soviet Ambassador to the U.N., Yakov Malik, listens to Israeli Ambassador Yosef Tekoah's speech during Saturday's Security Council session. (AP radiophoto)

Italy to back Suez pipeline

By MEYMON ABEDEL
 Jerusalem Post Arab Affairs Monitor

Egypt and Italy yesterday initiated an agreement under which Italy is to provide Egypt with a loan of \$55,500,000 as credit for the planning and equipment necessary for the Suez-Alexandria oil pipeline. A group of Italian banks will provide the necessary credits to Rome yesterday.

Egypt will refund the loan in eight annual installments beginning after the pipeline starts operations. Egypt has already signed agreements of a similar nature with West Germany and Japan.

Meanwhile the official Middle East News Agency quoted petroleum minister Yehia el-Mulla as saying that other countries in the \$300m. foreign consortium would initiate the agreement within the coming few weeks. These include France, Belgium, Britain, Greece, Japan, and Holland in addition to Kuwait and Saudi Arabia.

Dr. Sa'adon Hamadi, Iraq's Minister of Oil and Mineral Resources, announced in Cairo yesterday that the first cargo of Iraqi nationalized crude oil would be shipped shortly by a French tanker.

The minister did not say whether the French tanker would ship the cargo for Banias, the Syrian terminal, or from Tripoli, in the Lebanon.

Dr. Hamadi left Cairo yesterday for Vienna to represent Iraq at the Ministerial Council of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries, opening today in the Austrian capital.

Bomb suspected in J.A.L. crash

TOKYO (AP). — Two Japanese bomb experts have gone to India to investigate what the Indian Government described as possibly "part of a time bomb clock," discovered in wreckage of a Japan Airlines DC-8 which crashed near New Delhi and killed 86 persons, Japanese press reports said yesterday.

The reports said Japan Airlines jetliners do not carry such "metal pieces" in their equipment and there is a strong possibility they are part of a time bomb.

Experts of the Indian government, the Transportation Ministry of Japan and Japan Airlines have been investigating the cause of the crash, which occurred on the night of June 14.

In New Delhi, an Indian Government spokesman said there would be no comment until a court of inquiry investigating the crash makes its report. A Japan Airlines spokesman in the Indian capital said J.A.L. is cooperating with the court and also has no comment on press reports that Indian investigators have found clues indicating there was a time bomb on the plane.

The plane was on its way from Tokyo to London via Hongkong.

Driving him crazy

LONDON (UPI). — Kenneth Butcher, 44, accepted a court's sentence Friday disqualifying him from driving for three months, walked outside, got in his car and drove off.

The same policeman who arrested him for his first traffic offence immediately arrested him again.

Yesterday he was disqualified for another six months, this time for driving while disqualified.

U.S. said providing 70% of U.N. aid to Bangladesh

WASHINGTON (AP). — The U.S. is providing an "inappropriately high proportion" of the relief and rehabilitation aid channeled to the new country of Bangladesh through the United Nations, says a senior official of the U.S. Agency for International Development (AID).

C. Herbert Rees, AID's director for Southeast Asian affairs, said, after returning from a recent mission to Dacca, that the U.S. is providing 70 per cent and the rest of the world 30 per cent of the U.N. assistance. The U.S. is making available \$200m. for Bangladesh through the U.N. relief agency in Dacca.

Mr. Rees said there is need for the U.S. to establish a separate aid programme in Bangladesh because the U.N. has limited capacity to go beyond immediate relief work.

"There is another reason why we should strike out on a direct programme of our own," he said in an interview. "That is because the rest of the world is not supporting the U.N. as it should. The contributions

to the U.N. for Bangladesh since independence last December are 70 per cent from the U.S. and this is an inappropriately high proportion. Bangladesh needs more resources and therefore in order not to build up that proportion further, we should move in directly."

REHABILITATION GRANT

The U.S. programme permits grants to Bangladesh and the U.S. has announced \$90m. for rehabilitation aid at the end of May on a grant basis. A further announcement is expected at the end of June for a new programme.

Mr. Rees noted that one reason for the disproportion is that other countries are providing assistance to Bangladesh directly. Among them, he said, is the Soviet Union with assistance in port clearing and in railroads amounting to \$50m. He said Canada and Britain are also channeling their aid directly to Bangladesh. Japan is making a small contribution of only \$9m. to the U.N.

Pacemaking snail

FOLKESTONE, England (AP). — A local entrant crawled home yesterday in a miserable showing that was still good enough to claim the world championship for the slowest sport on earth — small racing.

Only the British could master a game slower than cricket, and the winning entry here was British for the fifth straight year. "Festine lente," a Folkestone snail, covered the 71-cm. long glass course in 4 minutes 50 seconds. Last year another British snail won the big crawl over the same course in about half the time.

Mrs. Connie Lythgoe, clerk of the course of the unofficial world title in snail racing, blamed this year's slower times on "poor weather conditions and had 'booring'."

Losers docked in late from Kenya, Sweden, Portugal, Iran, France, Brazil, India and the United States.

A memorial meeting for our beloved

RASHI KAHN

will take place at the Hilon cemetery.

Meeting at the new entrance on Tuesday, June 27, at 4 p.m.

The bereaved family

AMIN TO SAUDIA

Jerusalem Post Arab Affairs Monitor

Gen. Idi Amin of Uganda left Damascus yesterday for Jeddah on a state visit to Saudi Arabia, Damascus Radio stated yesterday.

"During his two-day visit to Damascus, General Amin had talks with the Syrian President, Gen. Hafez al-Assad, on mutual cooperation between the two countries. A joint communique on these talks is expected on Wednesday."

Cairo asks extradition of Italy firebomber

CAIRO (AP). — The Egyptian government has asked the Italian government to extradite Mustafa Abdel Megid Said, who has allegedly confessed to firebomb attacks on the Egyptian Embassy in Rome. It was reported yesterday by the semi-official newspaper "Al Ahram."

Reports from Rome said the man threw the Molotov cocktails at his embassy to draw attention to his need for an eye operation. He was arrested by Italian police on Friday on charges of terrorism and trying to set fire to a building.

PRIME MINISTER — Dr. Aziz Sidki, the Egyptian Prime Minister, will leave on Thursday for Algiers at the head of an Egyptian delegation to attend the Algerian celebrations on the 10th anniversary of the independence of Algeria on July 5, Cairo Radio said yesterday.

Typhoon kills 7 in Manila

MANILA (UPI). — Typhoon Ora struck the greater Manila area yesterday, causing death and destruction and blacking out much of the metropolis.

Philippine news agencies placed the death toll at seven, including a teenager boy and a five-year-old girl. Authorities said at least 1,000 persons were homeless.

Ora, packing winds of more than 120 k.p.h., left the vast majority of Manila's 3.5 million people without light and water.

A spokesman for the Hongkong Royal Observatory said Ora was centred at noon yesterday in the Luzon, about 850 kms. south-east of Hongkong. Forecasters said they expect the typhoon, moving west-north-westerly, to intensify and reach within 340 kms. of the British colony by mid-morning today.

Nine states protest French A-tests

PARIS (Reuters). — France was under diplomatic pressure from nine countries yesterday to call off its planned nuclear tests in the Pacific.

There was speculation here that the delay in starting the tests — a warning to shipping to avoid the test area was issued over six days ago — was linked to the diplomatic protest and not only to bad weather at the test site.

Informed sources said that Japan had protested to France early last week over the planned tests at Mururoa Atoll in French Polynesia and said a renewed Japanese protest following the explosions would be voiced.

Mr. Jean Chambon, the French Ambassador to Peru, was believed to be still in Paris for consultations with his government on Peruvian threats to break off relations with France if the tests go ahead. Mr. Chambon returned to the French capital on Friday and the Foreign Ministry was unable to state yesterday when he would return to Peru.

Bcuador has also threatened to break off relations with France if the tests go ahead. In addition, Bolivia, Colombia, Chile, the Philippines, Australia and New Zealand have expressed unhappiness with French plans.

Observers noted that France called off previous tests in the Pacific last year under less obvious pressure than has been building up over the current series. But there were no official indications here that the French would not go ahead as planned.

Meanwhile, in Australia, plans to drop a group of parachutists in the test zone moved forward yesterday, with a leading member of the opposition Labour Party announcing he would travel in the drop aircraft.

Opposition M.P. Dr. Jim Cairns said last night he would fly over

France to demand

(Continued from page one)

pean central banks in support of the pound and dollar at anywhere between \$2,800m. and \$3,500m.

Wormser told newsmen the British abandonment of fixed parity was a grave measure because of its "consequences." He did not expand but informed sources said the French believed Britain's step raised the question of whether she can join the Common Market on January 1, 1973 as scheduled without a fixed parity since the Community rules demand firm currency values for all members.

Diplomatic sources said that since the pound sterling was an international reserve currency closely linked to the dollar, the present crisis could hardly be solved without consultations with Washington. They did not rule out the possibility of a high-level meeting between European and American — and possibly Japanese — financial representatives soon.

The British government yesterday slapped controls on the investment in countries of the overseas sterling area by residents in Britain. Only Ireland was exempted from the controls which, however, were less drastic than was feared on Friday.

Some Commonwealth authorities claimed last week the control mea-

asures posed a serious threat to the continuance of the overseas sterling area as now constituted. The sterling area is made up of all Commonwealth countries except Canada and Rhodesia and also includes Iceland, British trust territories and protectorates, Iceland, Jordan, Kuwait, South Africa, South West Africa, Western Samoa and the People's Democratic Republic of Yemen.

The British controls curb the traditional free movement of capital within the sterling area. They are stringent of the new measures makes investment in the sterling area by residents of Britain subject to the same restrictions as investment in the non-sterling area. This move will undoubtedly affect major stock exchanges in countries like South Africa, Australia, Hongkong and Singapore.

In Singapore monetary authorities announced yesterday that Singapore was replacing sterling with the U.S. dollar as its intervention currency effective immediately.

The move followed by 24 hours a similar announcement in Malaysia where officials said privately that Malaysia had been "kicked out" of the sterling area by Britain's decision to float the pound.

The Israel-Africa and the Malagasy Republic Friendship Association deeply mourns the sudden and untimely death in Liberia of

H. EXC. ERNEST J. YANCY

the former Ambassador of Liberia and Doyen of the Diplomatic Corps in Israel, a great and faithful friend of the Friendship Association.

Rubin Academy of Music, Jerusalem under the supervision of the Ministry of Education and Culture

Audition for Singers — all Voices

Monday, July 2, 1972, 10 a.m. for participation in Summer Course at the Rubin Academy of Music Jerusalem

Master Classes — with JENNIE TOUREL

Opera Workshop — with SIMON SARGON

July 9-August 16, 1972

Rami and Judith ALTABEB are happy to announce the birth of a daughter, granddaughter to

Mr. and Mrs. M. ALTABEB
Mr. and Mrs. A. WEINSTEIN

June 22, 1972

Are You A Searching Jew?

WORKSHOP IN BASIC JUDAISM

JULY-AUGUST

An opportunity to experience Torah by living, learning and discussing it.

For further details please write to: Summer Workshop, P.O.B. 16026, Jerusalem or call: Tel. 62-36616, 8.50 a.m.-12.30 p.m.

Democrats urge more support for Israel

WASHINGTON (JNA). — The Democratic Party Platform Committee meeting in New York over the weekend has heard a strong pro-Israel message from leading contenders for the Party's presidential nomination. It also heard a counterattack on Saturday by Congresswoman Shirley Chisholm, the only woman and the only black candidate for the nomination, who accused her opponents of using rhetoric designed to attract the votes of Jewish people while ignoring the Palestinians, whom "you cannot sweep under the rug."

Senators Hubert Humphrey and Edmund Muskie, both contenders for the nomination, urged the Platform Committee on Saturday to advocate comprehensive U.S. support for Israel. Both demanded that the U.S. recognize Jerusalem as Israel's capital.

Legal grounds

Eugene McCarthy, former Senator from Minnesota who was also a contender at one time, called for endorsement of Israel's security on "legal and moral" grounds. Sen. George McGovern, the front-runner, submitted a similar statement to a committee panel in New York on Thursday.

Humphrey emphasized that the Soviet Union "has assumed an aggressive posture in the Middle East which has muddied the waters for a negotiated settlement and for international cooperation in that part of the world. The U.S., he said, must continue the Soviet Union to assume a stand-off position in the Middle East and reach an agreement whereby neither country attempts to obstruct negotiations."

Muskie urged "freedom of navigation through the Suez Canal and the Straits of Tiran, resettlement and compensation of refugees, Arab and Jewish, effective control to end terrorism and hijacking, the end of economic warfare, boycotts and blockades, and desecration of the Arab mosque." He said Israel faced "real external threats" to its security.

Chisholm

Mrs. Chisholm told the committee that "the creation of the State of Israel in Palestine was meant to be a form of ultimate moral redress by the West for the atrocities committed against Jews throughout their long history, but in the midst of rejoicing at the creation of a national homeland for the Jews, the world overlooked the hardship and misery created for the Palestinians."

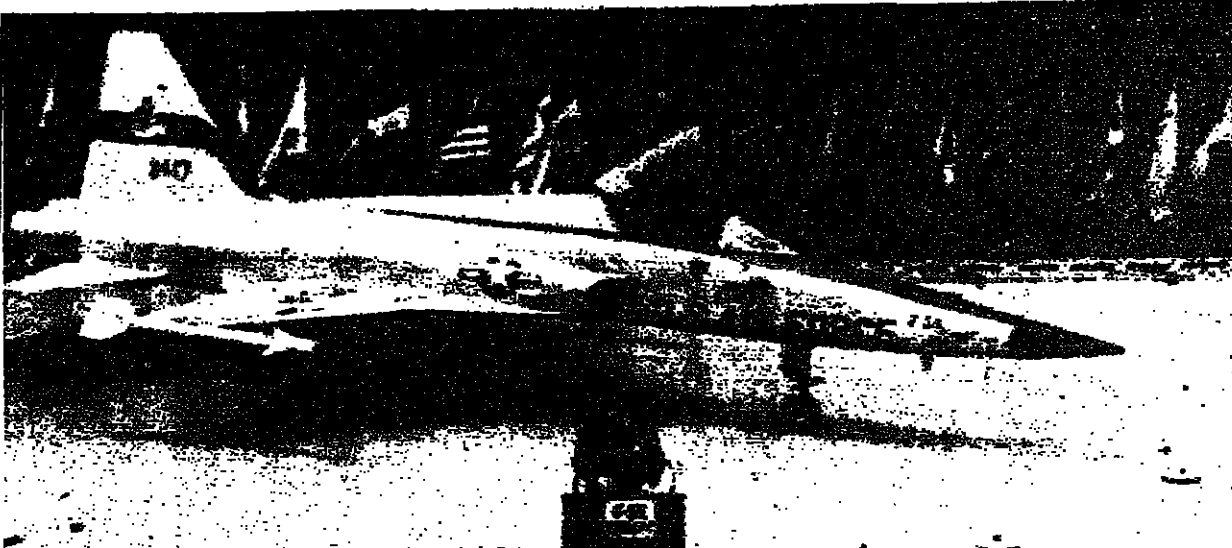
She proposed a five-point plan for a "guarantee of the stability and territorial integrity of all states in the Middle East, a limitation on all arms shipments to the area, resumption of diplomatic relations with all Middle East Governments, increased economic aid to the less-developed nations of the region, full representation for the Palestinians in all negotiations concerning the return or compensation for Palestinian Arab property, and immediate consideration of the problem of the status of the general hundred thousand people who left Israeli-held territory in 1948 and 1967."



U.S. President Richard Nixon toured flood-devastated areas in the north-eastern U.S. by helicopter on Saturday. Nixon declared five states disaster areas after more than 100 people died and 120,000 were rendered homeless by the floods. (AP radiophoto)

Soviet Jewish colonel deprived of pension

LONDON (JNA). — Jewish sources in the Soviet Union report that Lev Ovaitcher, a Jewish activist in Minsk and a retired colonel, has been deprived of his pension and stripped of all his military decorations, because he applied for an exit visa to go to Israel. He was not paid his pension since April 18. Ovaitcher, 55, has no civilian occupation and is now in great material difficulty. They also reported that Victor Perlman, a Moscow journalist on the staff of the "Literaturnaya Gazeta," has been dismissed from his post because he had applied for an exit visa to go to Israel for himself, his wife and his nine-year-old daughter. He was also expelled from the Journalists Union. He was informed that his application for an exit visa was rejected because "his intimate knowledge of the Soviet Union makes him a security risk."



SELLING A JET FIGHTER — Welco E. Gasich, general manager of Northrop Aviation, describes the performance capabilities of the company's new F-5E 'Freedom' fighter at a rollout ceremony in California on Saturday. The plane will not be flown by the U.S. Air Force but will be sold to foreign governments, including Jordan, through the U.S. military assistance programme. Northrop expects to sell 650 to 1,000 of the twin-jet super-sonic interceptors. (AP radiophoto)

The Chinese scapegoats of Asia

By DONALD HARRKE

LONDON (JNA). — NOBODY knows how many Chinese live outside China. The best guess in 1960 was that there were about 12 million ethnic Chinese in all the countries of South-East Asia, where they had begun to appear at least 300 years before Christ. Since their natural increase is believed to be about 2 1/2 per cent a year, there may now be around 16 million of them.

Over the centuries many have assimilated with the people of their host countries and can no longer be accurately identified, but for the most part — like the Jews in their Diaspora — they have remained close-knit communities.

This has enabled them to preserve their ancient culture, and helped their collective skill to dominate commercial and banking systems in countries where they live. But both factors have been major causes of hostility shown to them as a minority people. Their commercial success has created envy, and their separateness has bred resentment, which has been further inflamed by a Chinese traditional sense of cultural superiority.

Fifth column

Today they invite further suspicion from their neighbours as a "fifth column" because of their relationship with a homeland that is emerging as one of the great Powers whose ambitions are not clearly known, and are therefore feared.

Whenever South-East Asian governments feel threatened, or their people feel discontented, the temptation is to vent frustration on the local Chinese. It happened in the three years up to 1968 in Indonesia, in 1969 in Malaysia, in 1970 in the Philippines, and last year in Thailand. It may happen again in any of these countries.

An investigation into the condition of the overseas Chinese has been made by the Minority Rights Group, a British research and information unit which aims at improving the lot of any persecuted or disadvantaged people by drawing attention to their plight.

Investigations in Indonesia were made by Hugh Mabbett, a 41-year-old New Zealand graduate in political science and Oriental civilization, and his Sumatra-born, Chinese-speaking wife, Ping Ching; and in Malaysia, Indonesia and the Philip-

ines, by Charles Coppel, 35, a lawyer and lecturer at Monash University in Australia.

There are around three million Chinese in Indonesia's total population of 120 million. In the days of the Dutch East Indian empire they held a legal and social position between the colonial rulers and the indigenous people. It endeared them to neither. When Indonesia became independent in 1945, and afterwards ran into an economic decline, when Chinese were blamed. Later, when Mao became master of China, the Chinese being identified with Peking and therefore with Communism, encountered further trouble.

Regulation

In the early nineteen-sixties, a regulation prohibiting aliens from retail trading in the countryside destroyed the livelihoods of hundreds of thousands of Chinese in Indonesia. Many fled to China leaving behind all they possessed. The investigators, 10 years later, have found that the problem lives on among those who wanted to go to China but for whom the longed-for ships never came. Many are without jobs, since as aliens they come under work permit regulations, and are without money and without status. Others are in refugee camps in Sumatra (about 5,000) and Borneo.

Indonesian politics swung sharply Right after an abortive coup attempt in 1965, and the local Communist party was destroyed. The Chinese community was held to be tarred with the Communist brush because Peking involvement in the coup attempt was suspected, and they suffered for it. The investigators quote Robert Shaplen, of the "New Yorker" magazine, who was there at the time, for an estimate that out of the Chinese community of skilled workers, merchants, middlemen and money-lenders who controlled between 30 and 40 per cent of the Indonesian economy, some 20,000 were murdered. But they repeat that they think this figure may be too high and that the Chinese suffered proportionately less than ethnic Indonesians.

But the Chinese paid in other ways and still do. Great numbers bought their way out of trouble. "The economic strength, which has always been a major cause of Chinese unpopularity," say the investigators, "also helped them to soften the blows, and corrupt relationships developed which endure strongly to this day."

In 1967 President Suharto called

on all Indonesians of Chinese origin to integrate and assimilate with native Indonesians. The investigators say, however, that because naturalization procedures were devised at a time when fear of a Communist revival was strong, the security agencies possess extraordinary control. Too many signatures from too many offices are needed for an application for Indonesian citizenship, coupled with corruption which has pushed the price up to £4,000. Wealthy applicants are asked to pay more. The investigators quote the estimate of an Indonesian sinologist, Dr. Lie Tek Tjeng, that if procedures were simpler and cheaper, between 75 and 90 per cent of Chinese non-citizens would become citizens of Indonesia.

Citizenship

It is lack of citizenship that most lays the Chinese open to discrimination—as in university admissions, the granting of import licences and other local restrictions on the trading—and because any State can deport aliens, is a basic source of their insecurity.

All the governments of South-East Asia put legal, financial and other obstacles in the way of acquiring citizenship, although 85 per cent of the Chinese are locally born.

Where as in Indonesia acquiring citizenship is expensive, in the Philippines it is almost impossible. An applicant for naturalization must own real estate in the Philippines worth at least 5,000 pesos (about £300), or must have some known

Soviet space experts due in U.S.

WASHINGTON (AP). — The Soviet Union is sending 23 spacecraft experts to Houston next month to work out technical details for the scheduled 1975 joint earth-orbital mission of Russian and American astronauts.

George Low, deputy administrator of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration, said plans for the technical conference starting at the Manned Spacecraft Centre July 5 were outlined Friday in a telephone conversation between NASA officials and Soviet authorities in Moscow.

Mr. Low told the Senate Space Sciences Committee that about a year from now some astronauts will go to Russia and some cosmonauts

will come to the U.S. to begin training in the rendezvous and docking of an Apollo spacecraft and a Soviet Soyuz, both modified so they can hook up while in orbit.

The Apollo will be launched into a 200-km-high orbit, and the Soyuz spacecraft would be launched perhaps a day later from a Russian base and placed in orbit 285 kms. above the earth. Once the two vehicles have docked together, up to two days will be devoted to joint experiments, Mr. Low said.

Mr. Low said if the rendezvous, dock and transfer manoeuvres are successful, "both countries will have increased their chances of rescuing astronauts in distress without commensurate increases in the costs of a standby rescue capability."

Removal of the alien stigma is seen as the key to the overseas Chinese problem. The investigators claim that the benefits would be as great for the host countries as for the Chinese themselves, because it would divert Chinese energy and resources out of contingency funds and into long-term investment, would abolish one source of official corruption, and should remove the temptation for frustrated Chinese to turn to an alternative focus of loyalty in Peking.

"THE CHINESE IN INDONESIA, THE PHILIPPINES, AND MALAYSIA." Price 1/6 (plus 5p postage in Britain, 5p overseas) from Minority Rights Group, 88, Craven Street, London, W.O.S.

VISITORS' GALLERY

'SOVIET M.E. AIM IS SECONDARY'

By SRAYA SHAPIRO
Jerusalem Post Reporter

THE Soviet aim in the Middle East at present is only to protect their southern flank while their main effort is directed towards contending with the Chinese, according to Professor Richard Pipes, director of the Russian Research Centre of Harvard University, who is here on a visit and recently gave a series of lectures at the Hebrew University.

The U.S., meanwhile, will allow no major deterioration in the Middle East situation, will firmly put its foot down if any encroachment is attempted, whether in Berlin or in Israel.

Jewish vote

The U.S. is committed to Israel, Prof. Pipes believes, because of the Jewish vote, which is "very important" in American politics. "You can judge from the fact that Senator McGovern keeps twisting his own declarations in order not to alienate the Jewish vote," he told *The Jerusalem Post* recently.

Born in Warsaw into a "fairly assimilated" Jewish family, Prof. Pipes followed his father through

Germany and Italy after Poland was overrun by the Nazis. He was 16 when he reached the U.S. In 1940, in the U.S. army a few years later, he added to his knowledge of several languages by studying Russian. He liked the subject so much that he continued his studies at university, afterwards becoming a lecturer in Russian history.

He has visited Russia three times, and during the last visit a couple of years ago, he noticed that "people spoke much more freely" than before.

Insular America

That a great number of foreign-born historians are prominent among international policy analysts in the U.S. is "not surprising," Prof. Pipes U.S. is "not surprising," Prof. Pipes says, "because for all its might and bigness, it is basically insular. People like to live in their own community, professing little interest in what is going on abroad. Isolationism is deeply ingrained in an American's soul. If an American is asked to help outside his own community, he will do a thorough job quickly, and then return to his home and forget about it all."

"The Vietnam war has aroused so much antagonism partly be-

cause it does not conform to the pattern."

Prof. Pipes has no illusions about the Russians. Their intention has always been to expand, whatever government rules from Moscow. He has a sad smile for those of his colleagues who argue that there may eventually emerge a binding agreement with the Soviet Union through the negotiation of partial agreement in areas where the tension is less explosive. He is also fairly sceptical about the current theory put forward by American policy makers who would like to see the world split into a number of smaller "great powers" and peace maintained by a delicate balance between the conflicting forces.

However, Prof. Pipes has no remedy of his own for the troubles of the world: "I am an historian, not a political adviser."

NEW IMMIGRANTS FINALLY YOU CAN GET IN ISRAEL THE GOOD REST YOU NEED

World famous SLUMBERLAND beds are now available at special low prices—equal to your favourite stores abroad but include all shipping expenses.

- A model and size for every need and pocket
- 20 different headboard designs for your choice
- High-class interlocked insulating mattress
- Superior British upholstery materials

Sole Distributors for Israel: SHARON LTD. 2 Rehov Gildad (near 42 Abba Millet), Ramat Gan, Tel. 723251. Available Tax Free through all appointed agents.

ONLY WITH US, RAMAT GAN, 111 Rehov Jabotinsky, Tel. 03-738474

TRIUMPH 1300

The spacious, economical British 4-door car in a large variety of colours!

STILL AT THE OLD PRICE!

IL 17,540

with a 3 year loan for 50% of the amount, bank-rate interest, very easy terms

ONLY WITH US!

* All "Autocars" products available as well

"Autocars" And "Triumph" Agency

RAMAT GAN

111 Rehov Jabotinsky, Tel. 03-738474

ONLY WITH US, RAMAT GAN, 111 Rehov Jabotinsky, Tel. 03-738474

JUST LIKE HOME

By DAVID LENNON
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

LONDON Letter

LONDON, Sunday. — ISRAELIS have a curious affection for London, a feeling which few express with regard to other cities abroad. In the few weeks since my arrival here I have begun to see why. It is just like home.

There have been two big strikes by the railwaymen and the dockers (read port workers) whose demands brought the usual outraged cries from the press and other news media that these men were holding the nation to ransom. Their action also served to show that the recently passed industrial relations law (read settlement of labour disputes law) had little or no real teeth.

Just like home I said to myself. These two issues had hardly passed from the front pages when the papers were full of banner headlines that inflation was rampant.

The prices of various essential commodities went up slightly and more price rises were threatened. The cost of housing has shot up and is still climbing. Various proposals were put forward, including some form of government action over the cost of land for building.

Somehow I felt I had been through all this before.

An issue had been simmering away at the bottom of page one, was sometimes just on the inside pages, was Northern Ireland. Suddenly it began to get banner headlines as there was talk of a cease-fire by the I.R.A. Provisionals. After two days of speculation the announcement came. The I.R.A. would cease all action from tonight if the British Army would also desist from all actions against the Catholic areas.

Here too, there was the feeling that the topic was not entirely unknown to the Israeli, especially as Mr. Gadafi had said that in addition to supplying arms to the Palestinian terrorists he was also supplying them to the I.R.A. However, the

similarity ceased when one took note of both the causes and the effectiveness of the I.R.A. campaign. Immediately following the announcement the formerly ruling Pro-Testant Unionists said that they would not be a party to talks at which the I.R.A. participated, and the I.R.A. for their part said that if they were not satisfied with the developments which arose from their move, they would renew the fight.

The stage looks set for a confrontation between the British Army and the Pro-Testant Vanguard movement which opposes any change from the situation which prevailed before the blood started to flow back in 1968.

Money speculation

However, that issue too was quickly pushed off the front page as a subject more familiar, to Israelis at least, came to the fore.

The pound sterling was shaky. There was a rush of speculative selling and it looked very much like a devaluation was in the offing. The opposition charged that the Government had mis-handled the economy, and the Minister counter-charged that the opposition was harming the pound by talking of devaluation.

Before the week was out, Chancellor of the Exchequer Anthony Barber was forced to take action, and rather than devalue he decided to let the pound float, thus letting the international money markets decide the true value of sterling. It fell immediately but the Chancellor kept making brave noises about being confident that would shortly recover its former buoyancy. Really, it's just home.

Not a bit like home, however, is the British summer. Even the English themselves who are quite prepared to admit that their weather is fickle, are getting a bit fed up with having to wear winter clothes at the end of June.

NEW TIME TABLE FROM SATURDAY JUNE 24, 1972

From Saturday, June 24, 1972 the Israel Railways new summer schedule will be in force.

The timetable is available at all railway stations and agencies; you may also phone the stations or Tel-Aviv.

THIS IS NEW IN THE SCHEDULE:

84 trains daily: during rush hours a train on the Haifa-Tel Aviv-Raifa line, almost every 35 minutes. And other advantages that only the train offers: maximum comfort, a cafeteria, relaxation and safety.

ISRAEL RAILWAYS

A PACKAGE DEAL TO EUROPE SEA-AIR-72

The perfect combination for an enjoyable holiday, at reasonable prices. One way by ship and the other by plane. According to your own plans and convenience.

The "PACKAGE DEAL" enables you to stop over, wherever you please, on the flight route of "OLYMPIC", and visit sea-towns, on the sailing route of the ships: "Appollonia" or "Queen Anna Maris".

You may remain in Europe for a full year, independent of groups and return dates.

Sailing takes place once in every 8 days, and flights once in every 2 days.

For a full prospectus and further details, call your travel agent.

HELLENIC MEDITERRANEAN LINES GREEK LINE OLYMPIC AIRWAYS

'Jews don't leave Russia because they're starving'

By LEA LEVAVI
Jerusalem Post Reporter

ONE of the things Russian Jews fear most is Rabbi Kahana and his Jewish Defence League, according to Isador Magit, chairman of the Keren Hayesod United Israel Appeal in Australia, who visited Russia while Nixon was there, "although Nixon didn't know it, of course."

Russian Jews already face problems in dealings with their Russian neighbours caused by Rabbi Kahana and his J.D.L., he told me last week.

"When they read in the newspapers that Israel is an aggressor, they laugh it off as propaganda. But when they read about attacks on Russian diplomats, they know the Russians—not the government but the ordinary people on the street—will hold it against them..."

"Yes, I've heard Russian immigrants here praise Kahana, but you have to understand the psychology. I lived under Chinese Communism for two years before we settled in Australia in 1950. I know what it's like inside and outside. Once they get out of Russia, they are so pleased to see the Russians uncomfortable that they can watch Kahana with glee and satisfaction. But when they're inside, and know a fellow worker or fellow student may take Kahana's actions out on them, it scares them."

Fled pogroms

Mr. Magit, born in Manchuria, China near the Siberian border to parents who fled from Russia during the 1910-12 pogroms, speaks Russian fluently and was educated in Russian schools. His recent trip to Russia, however, was his first visit to that country. His activities for Israel (in addition to the U.I.A. chairmanship) include presidency of the U.I.A. in Melbourne, membership on the Hebrew University Executive, participation in the Economic Conference and more. He has just ended a three-week visit here; his last immigrated with his family son year.

"The first thing I'd better do is dispel some myths about Russia," he said when we met in Tel Aviv. The Jews in Russia are not starving, he asserted. In Moscow and Leningrad, the only two cities he was able to visit on his 11-day tour, people were well-dressed. Theatres were always full and the best tickets at the Bolshoi cost the equivalent of \$4. "Though I visited only two cities, I spoke to people— young and

old, educated and less educated—from all over Russia. I got the impression there's a tremendous need for manpower."

Retirement age is 60 for both men and women, but workers are encouraged to keep working and can collect their full pension even if they work full-time. "And the pension is enough to live on, too, even if modestly. In Australia, for example, retirement pension is enough to semi-starve; not to die but not to live either."

Although many Russians still live according to "the room system"— communal kitchens and toilets — new highrise buildings are being completed. "The flats are modest but no less comfortable than what we build here for immigrants or young couples."

All this is relevant to the Jewish emigration problem, he said. Jews do not leave Russia, because they are starving or because they do not have jobs. The Six Day War awakened them, as we all know, and anti-Semitism ("nobody I talked to tried to deny anti-Semitism exists there") is an extra push.

"But what really bothers them is that they don't know what the future will bring in Russia. This may be their only chance to get out... In some areas, so many Jews have applied for visas that it is unfashionable in Jewish circles to say you haven't applied. A lot of those who haven't applied are beginning to worry. If most of the Jews in their community leave, how will the local population treat those who stay?"

Mr. Magit is worried over the fact that some immigrants return to Russia, and from what he has seen here he thinks they may often be justified in complaining. "One of them said Israel has taken over the worst features of Russian bureaucracy, embroidered by Jewish inventiveness. True, I've had limited opportunity to see how things work here, but I have seen officials act rudely and indifferently. In Australia, for example, the bureaucrats are polite and helpful. Your time is considered valuable. Here you can wait hours and nobody cares."

Cold reception

Russian immigrants also complain about the cold reception they get from Israelis. "Have you invited a Russian immigrant to your home? The truth is that nobody has. Instead of being accepted as long-awaited brothers, the Russian immi-



ISADORE MAGIT

grants see themselves blamed for failure to solve local social problems. If they have intermarried with Russian girls, as many have, their children are not considered Jewish, instead of as welcome citizens in the state they came to fight for."

Russian immigrants who return from Israel are played up as much as possible. Mr. Magit said, they appear on television, speak on radio, give newspaper interviews—all against Israel. The rest of the Jewish community wants to believe these people were "planted" by the Russian government in the first place, or that they agreed to be used as propaganda pawns in order to get their jobs back. "But the letters sent from here show there is more than a grain of truth in the accusations. One immigrant here suggested that I go with him for two or three days to see the run-around he gets at the Jewish Agency and Immigration Ministry. As a member of the Jewish Agency Assembly, I'm concerned about this problem."

For this Australian real estate developer, part of what it means to be a Jew can be summed up in an experience he recently had in Mexico. "The man took my passport and said it was a nice novelty to have a visitor from Australia. Then he noticed my birth place was China and asked if I was Chinese or Australian. I pointed out that he was holding my Australian passport; I'm an Australian citizen. Then what would your religion be, Buddhist or Anglican?" he asked me. I told him I'm Jewish and he was completely confused. Then he asked what language I had been speaking to my wife; it wasn't English. When I answered "Russian" the poor chap gave up. We Jews are the only nation in the world—and I believe we are a nation—with that kind of diversified background."

At the Cinema

THE Jerusalem File (Eden, Jerusalem; Oriy, Tel Aviv; Ron, Haifa). Local advertisements make an ambitious comparison by calling this film "The Israeli Connection." It isn't. This story of Hebrew University students trying to meet members of an Arab "resistance" group in a Jerusalem "torn by violence" never gets off the ground.

The puzzle is why? "File" has everything going for it: scriptwriter Troy Kennedy Martin, who won an Oscar for "Kelly's Heroes"; Godard's cameraman, Raoul Coutard, as director of photography; brilliant actors Nicol Williamson and Donald Pleasence; new star Bruce Davison, who made a favourable impression as the rat-lover in "Willard" and Daria Halprin in her first film since Antonioni chose her to embody young America in "Zabriskie Point." The Old City of Jerusalem is another star, its roof tops and alleys portrayed with much more flair than in another recent Jerusalem film, "I love you Rosa." The basic plot is compelling— young Arab and Jewish activists trying to reach each other so that, in the words of one character, "the hundred year war

'Jerusalem File' fails



Daria Halprin as Nurit in "The Jerusalem File."

between them may be shortened." A rival Arab terror group is trying to liquidate the other yesterday and the Israel security forces are trying to grab any one they can. Director John Flynn does not

manage to sew this all up. There is a lot of shooting and rooftop chases, but no real tension, and not much interest is built up. By the end, one does not really care who killed who, when.

As a love story, it fails as well, with Nurit (Daria Halprin) not engendering much passion while wandering from one lover to the next. Nurit, although a luscious creature, certainly doesn't embody young Israel. In fact the romantic angle only serves to clutter up the action, which is, in any case, emasculated by the twists of the confused plot. Though most of the characters are believable enough, it takes some imagination stretching to take the plot seriously.

The film is not without interest. If the whole is flawed, some of the parts are fine. There are several examples of good acting with Donald Pleasence, in particular, giving of his usual competence. Coutard knows how to use a camera and Jerusalem proves that it is every bit as suitable for a thriller as San Francisco or Hongkong. However the first Jerusalem crowd to see "Jerusalem File" became a bit restless and bored, one rowdy exclaiming sarcastically "what tension?"

GREGOR

Italy is bridge champion again

MIAMI BEACH, Florida. — Italy easily coasted to its 13th world bridge championship on Saturday, defeating the U.S. Aces 203 international match points (imp) to 138 in the 86-deal final of the fourth World Bridge Team Olympiad here.

(Israel finished eighth, among the 39 nations competing.) U.S. hopes of beating Italy's Blue team had risen after the late session on Friday night, when the Aces cut their deficit margin from 60 imp to 28. However, in the 24 boards played on Saturday the Italians were invincible, picking up swing after swing to amass their 717-imp lead.

In retirement from international competition for the last two years, the Blue team reassembled to defend the Olympiad title they had won in Des Moines in 1968. On Saturday, however, the team confirmed the announcement they had made four years ago — that the 1972 Olympiad would be the final appearance of what many consider the greatest team in the history of bridge.

The Blue team won the Bermuda Bowl — the world bridge championship in non-Olympiad years —

in 1969, then withdrew from competition. However, several of the members have taken part in other international events with other team mates. The Olympiad winners are Walter Avarelli, Giorgio Belladonna, Pietro Forquet, Benito Garozzo, Massimo d'Alelio and Camillo Pabis (Italy).

The Olympiad, which was the largest and longest international bridge competition ever held, started on June 7, with a mixed team of four contest. The women's championship event, also won by Italy for the first ever Olympiad double, drew entries from 18 nations, and the open teams had competitors from 39 nations.

Canada took third place, thrashing France 100 to 29. Observers said France could not be disappointed with fourth place as internal dissension among top players had resulted in some of France's best performers being absent from the Olympiad. Taiwan, which finished fifth, was undoubtedly the best team that failed to qualify for the finals.

It was among the leaders and its failure to reach the semi-finals was due more to a remarkable comeback from weakness by Canada and France than its own shortcomings.

Although Britain finished in sixth place, its team was disappointed with its performance, which was virtually no better than that of several nations normally placed well below Britain in the annual European championship. Turkey, seventh, Israel, eighth, Ireland, 12th and Morocco 14th, were among teams who performed with distinction.

In a wider sense, the bridge Olympiad posed several questions which were not answered at the deliberations of the World Bridge Federation held during the tournament.

The continued refusal of the Arab nations to play Israel raises complex mathematical, as well as political issues, leaving undecided precisely how many victory points Israel should receive for defaulted matches.

Another unsolved problem facing the Federation is how to accommodate the ever-increasing number of countries. With the Olympiad in its present form, additional countries can be accommodated only by extending the length of the already unwieldy tournament. To lengthen the schedule still further will risk an increase of players collapsing from nervous exhaustion, a feature of the last three Olympiads.

(A.P. Reuter)

ZEISS IKON
AUTHORIZED SERVICE
H. Dagon-Photo Service Ltd.
20 Hess St. Tel-Aviv. Tel. 51459

Sensational New Invention

Foreign Patent
EMERGENCY LIGHTING
REQUIRING

* No Electricity
* No Batteries
Of Special Importance To:
* Military * Air Force * Aviation
* Industries * Navy * Individuals,
Consumers.

Apply in first instance to:
Krausman, 5 Rehov Shalom, 2nd
Strasser, Bnei Brak.

This is no time for your auto air conditioner to catch fever

Probably the last thing you think about when you buy an auto air conditioner is the day when it could ever let you down. But for people, air conditioners need a regular check-up to stay healthy. So Avikor's auto air conditioners are backed by Avikor's reliable most comprehensive service facilities and insurance. And should anything ever go wrong (all air conditioners are only human). We'll help you out as quickly and efficiently as only Avikor can. And we've got all the experience, know-how and dedication, to do it.

AVIKOR LTD.
1, Dorech St., Tel-Aviv. Tel. 2808, 3752

ANCIENT GLASS
JUDAICA — OLD MAPS
KAUFMANN'S ANTIQUES
51 Rehov Ben Yehuda
Tel Aviv, Tel. 234113.

YOU CAN EARN

BIG
MONEY IN
ISRAEL
IF

you're female, aged between 20-35, and work as a sales representative for ISRAEL MAGAZINE... You must have an outgoing personality, enjoy meeting tourists and speak English.

Positions open in most parts of the country.

If you match up to these requirements contact...

Tel. 287202, Tel Aviv.

PUBLIC SALE

The Management of the Postal Services of the Ministry of Communications announces that until July 2, a public sale is being held of books and other articles from parcels which have not been claimed by the addressees.

The sale will be held at the storerooms in the old commercial centre, 5 Rehov Raoul Wallenberg, Jerusalem, daily from 3 p.m.

The sale will be held on successive days till all the articles are sold.

INVITATION TO TENDER

- 1) Tenders are invited for the Sale of UNRWA Surplus and Unserviceable Vehicles.
- 2) Tenders should be submitted in sealed envelopes on the official invitation to Tender Form before 12.00 noon on Wednesday, July 5, 1972.
- 3) Invitation to Tender Form, all relevant instructions and informations can be obtained from the office of Field Supply and Transport Officer, UNEWA HQ, Mt. Scopus, Jerusalem.
- 4) The Surplus and Unserviceable Vehicles can be inspected from 7.30 a.m. to 12.00 noon daily (except on Sundays) at UNEWA HQ, Mt. Scopus, Jerusalem.

Triyat Tel Aviv-Yafo

announces the following vacancies:

1. Public tender No. Mem-Het/1430 for the position of urologist at the Municipal-Government Hospitals.
Grade: according to qualifications
Deadline for submittal of applications: August 10, 1972
2. Public tender No. Mem-Het/1431 for the position of physician at the Ear, Nose and Throat Department of the Municipal-Government Hospitals.
Deadline for submittal of applications: August 10, 1972
3. Public tender No. Mem-Het/1433 for the position of technician-draftsman at the Engineering Administration/Traffic Department.
Grade: Dalet-Gimmel on Technicians' scale.
Deadline for submittal of applications: July 5, 1972.

Further particulars concerning the above tender have been posted on the bulletin boards in the Municipality's Personnel Department, Municipal Bldg., Kikar Maichel Yisrael, and at Municipal Information Bureaus.

Applications on "Applicant for Vacant Position Questionnaire," with curriculum vitae and qualifying certificates enclosed, should be submitted to the Personnel Department in a sealed envelope marked with the tender number.

Questionnaire forms may be obtained in person or by post from the Personnel Department or at Municipal Information Bureaus. Applications without the required certificates will not be considered.

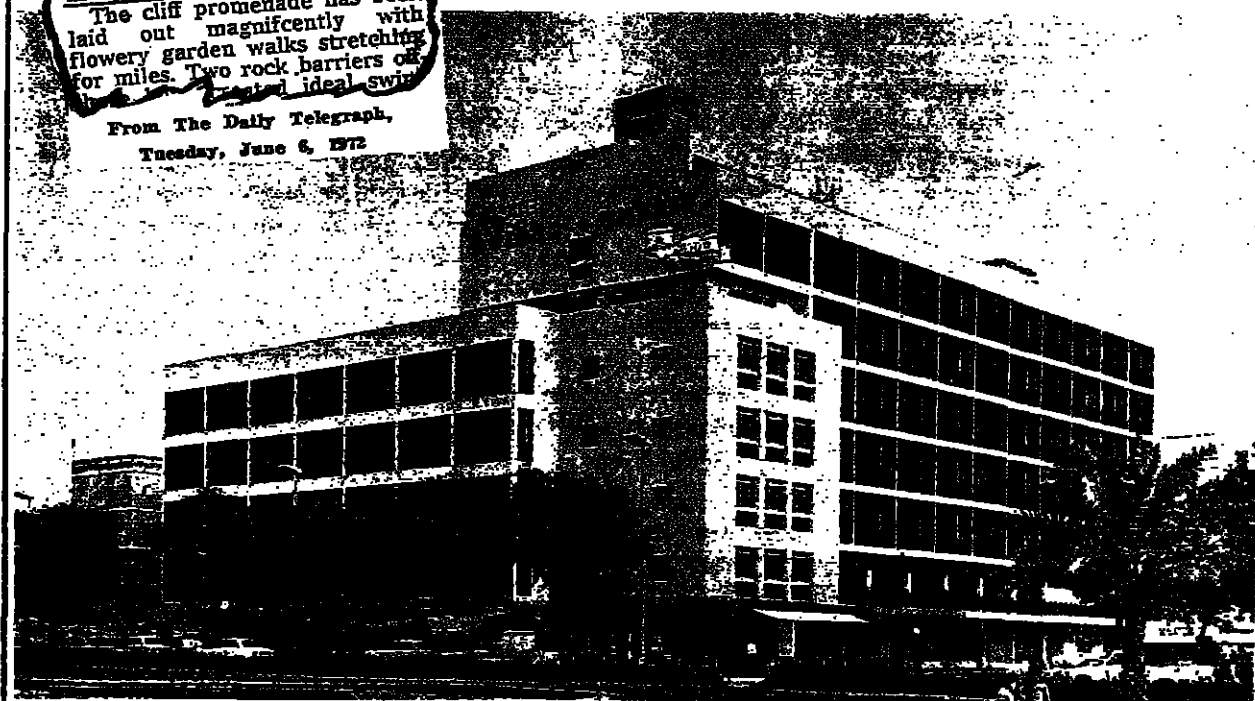
YEHOSHUA RABINOWITZ
Mayor

GOLDAR — NETANYA'S LARGEST HOTEL IS OPENED

the number of first-class modern luxury hotels. I stayed in one such hotel — the Goldar — at the seaside resort of Netanya, a quieter place than its bustling north and south neighbours of Haifa and Tel Aviv. The spacious elegant bedroom and bathroom were the best I have had during two years of foreign trips to Cyprus, Italy, Sicily. Everything was on offer from three-way sound programmes to air-conditioning and a balcony.

The cliff promenade has been laid out magnificently with flowery garden walks stretching for miles. Two rock barriers on the beach are ideal swim platforms.

From The Daily Telegraph,
Tuesday, June 6, 1972



In Netanya the greatest touring and summer resort in Israel, the largest local hotel was recently opened: the luxurious Four Star Goldar Hotel.

The 7-storey hotel with its 146 rooms, its unique standards and unprecedented services, makes Netanya the most suitable place between Tel Aviv and Haifa for international conventions. Its huge congress hall offers seating for 900 persons around tables.

The hotel is fully air-conditioned, and among its many other and varied services we mention:

- a hall for conventions, parties and other events. The hall can be divided in two parts.
- rooms for meetings and seminars
- two saunas — wet and dry
- sun roof on the seventh floor
- a panoramic veranda with a view of the Jerusalem mountains and the mountains of Efrataim
- a cafe on the fifth floor with a view of Kikar Ha'atzmaut and the sea
- spacious rooms with balconies and one window wall

CONGRATULATIONS

On the occasion of the opening: Special offers for Israelis who like to spend a cool and pleasant summer vacation near the Netanya Beach. For particulars and reservations, please apply to **GOLDAR HOTEL, Netanya. Tel. 053-28171** Children — from the age of 18 years and over

AE-AD TEXTILE WORKS LTD.
Manufacturers and exporters of curtains and upholstery materials.
Office: Tel Aviv, 9 Rehov Herzl. Tel. 50374, 50347
Factory: Ramat Gan, 18 Rehov Tnuva. Tel. 739115, 736111

ATLAS-KEFFERMAN LTD.
"Ararat" Insurance & Travel Agency
Netanya, 29 Rehov Herzl. Tel. 2451

IWANIE LTD.
The fashion house you can rely on
Tel Aviv, 129 Rehov Dizengoff

LABORNEON LTD.
Neon signs and cold cathode manufacturers, another sign of high quality.
Yafo, 8 Rehov Olat Zion. Tel. 423666

LA-NATIONAL ISRAELI INSURANCE CO. LTD. by **MAGEN AX INSURANCE AGENCIES LTD.**
All kinds of insurance
Netanya, 32 Rehov Herzl. Tel. 053-23981

MARS LTD.
Manufacturers and suppliers of furniture for hotels and resorts & wholesale and retail sales of furniture
Tel Aviv, 10 Rehov Herzl
Ramat Gan, 75 Rehov Herzl

MCE — T. R. MITTWOCH & SONS LTD.
The automatic system & control
Tel Aviv, 1 Rehov Balaban

Hi, Zippi!
We had a wonderful evening yesterday at PUNDAX MOTSA: pure air, a view of the mountains, background music and a piquant meal. Really worth while. How about trying it with us tonight?
Motti.
Pundax Motsa, Tel. 02-531713, at the entrance to Jerusalem.

Wanted
PARTNER — INVESTOR
for quarry and grinding mills in central Israel
Established business with mechanic equipment and plots.
High income.
Sale will also be considered.
Tel. 03-907872, after 5 p.m.

INSURANCE COMPANY IN TEL AVIV
requires
Secretary To The Managing Director
Perfect knowledge of English correspondence and typing essential, working knowledge of Hebrew an asset.
• Knowledge of shorthand desirable.
• Good conditions for suitable candidate.
• Experienced candidates are requested to write to No. 23, P.O.B. 23048, Tel Aviv.
— Discretion assured —

SPECIAL OPPORTUNITY FOR ADULT RELIGIOUS PERSONS
Registration for a pension for adults has started
In a luxury apartment building in Bayit Vagan, Jerusalem, a pension for adults will be opened. Rooms for single persons and couples. Spacious rooms, telephone in each room, kitchen in each flat, medical care, beautiful view, central heating.
Price for single room: Entrance payment: IL17,000 (or \$4,500)
Monthly payment: IL1,240 (or \$295)
Special prices for double rooms.
For particulars and registration call Tel. 02-532122, 7.30-8.30 a.m. and 4-10 p.m. Only 30 places. First come, first served.

QUALIFIED SALES PERSONNEL
WANTED
For day and night work at Lod Airport
Good command of English essential
Applications in handwriting with curriculum vitae
references, personal data to:
P.O.B. 67, Lod Airport

REQUIRED
EXPERIENCED ENGLISH TYPING SECRETARY
Speaking knowledge of Hebrew essential
Hebrew typing an asset
Please apply: Raom Electronics
Tel. 443126, 60 Rehov Pincas, Tel Aviv.

The law and the ass

A JERUSALEM TALE

By AARON SITTNER

SOME of my best friends are beasts. But that's not going to stop me from telling Mayor Teddy Kollek that the time has come for him to introduce legislation outlawing long-eared, quadruped cargo carriers in the developed sector of the Capital. Or — to be very plain — I want the mayor to get rid of those damn donkeys in the Old City.

IT was on a quiet mid-morning I not long ago that I found myself strolling through the winding alleys, doing some window shopping at the corner of Suk Khan el-Zeit and Aqabat et-Takiyah. (I almost ended up buying six windows.) Anyway, there I was stopping for a moment to look at some recently blown ancient glass in a showcase of a souvenir shop when a furry finger tickles my left elbow.

Accustomed to throngs in the Old City, I ignored this annoyance. Probably some deranged woman tourist wearing an ermine-cuffed coat in Jerusalem in June. Or maybe a midwest hippie with a soft mane — there are so many of them roaming the streets of this lovely town nowadays.

Then — even before I could think of a fitting expletive — a bomb-like force sent me flying through the plate glass window into the souvenir shop. The entire stock of sterling silver hat pins were embedded in my forearm, scapular style. Twenty-three gold necklaces hung from my right ear, and a goatskin drum, its goatskin shattered, crowned my aching skull.

Shaken but still conscious, I flung myself out into the street just in time to see a fast-running mule, with two 50-kilo sacks of cement on either side of its saddle, running to the end of the street.

"Hey you!!!" I cried to the short, turbaned gentleman leading the beast. "Come back... come back here!... come back!!!"

"Sorry" came the reply. "No speakadiah eenklish." And he disappeared around the bend.

"Wait! Wait!" I shouted in vain. "You can't do this to me! Come back! Come back!" Hey, you...!"

Injured, irritated and insulted, I began limping toward Damascus Gate when one of the eyewitnesses to my mishap tagged at the cuff of my shirt.

Taking a long draw on his narghila, he whispered: "Don't let him get away with it. Sue. Go see Whadda Shakhran. He'll make a

case and get you plenty... fastest-talking shyster lawyer in Rehov Ben-Yehuda... a specialist in bodily-injury-by-donkey cases... a real specialist... never lost a case.

In fact, he was the only person who missed Alasby's triumphant entry into Jerusalem — because he was busy chasing an ambulance out to Ramallah. What's a lawyer, that Whadda.

Bless this man, I thought, as my severe pains suddenly disappeared and my limp turned to a trot. I hurried into town to see that legal oracle, that defender of the law — Whadda Shakhran, J.L.B. Esq.

The first thing that struck me about Shakhran's suite was its modesty. His desk was a small, empty lift with the marking, "Ashdod — Israel," and his chair was of square contour, with the notation "Jaffa Oranges" emblazoned in large letters. The only other appearance in the four-square-metre room was a filing cabinet self-contained in a bulging plastic bag labelled "Fefferberg's Delicatessen."

Mauled by mule

First thing Whadda said to me was, "Anybody mauled by a mule deserves it." Then he continued: "...but, as a member of the legal profession I'll see what I can do for you — for a fee, of course. Sit down and give me some details. First, can you describe your assailant?"

"Of course," I replied. "He was about my height, wore a turban and spoke English with a twang strikingly similar to that of my former Sicilian neighbour in Brooklyn."

"No you fool!!" Whadda cried furiously. "I mean your real assailant — the donkey."

"Oh... well, he was grey-brown, with longish ears. He swung a tail approximately 92.874 cms. long. But I wouldn't swear to the third figure after the decimal point. He was running too quickly."

"Good enough. Now tell me: what was he carrying that crashed into your ribs?"

"A few 50-kilo sacks of cement."

"Can you be more specific?"

"Yes, it was Neasher white portland cement. And I wouldn't in

the least be surprised if the name 'Neasher' isn't impressed somewhere on my back — that's how hard the donkey came at me."

A twinkle came to Shakhran's eyes. "Neasher, eh? O.K., they're a pretty big firm in this country. We'll get them for contributory negligence, maybe even on product liability. Just leave it to me."

"Tell me," he continued, "did the man leading the donkey shout 'Oh-Ah, Oh-Ah!' as he approached to get people out of his way? And if he did, was he within three metres of you when you heard him? And did his voice exceed 12 decibels in volume? Those are the rules contained in the Turkish Emergency Regulations of 1901, Chapter six, sub-paragraph 18. It's a fine law, and was legislated by the Knesset last year, after replacing every reference to 'Pasha' with the term 'Golds'."

"But that guy could claim he suffered from laryngitis at the time, and could therefore not attain the 12-decibel level."

"That's a good point," said Whadda. "Indeed, in *Frankel vs. Abu Assad* the court clearly ruled that temporary loss of voice is sufficient defence in mule-attributable physical injury proceedings. That case has special meaning for me since I served as Abu Assad's defence counsel. But don't mention that case out loud in court; I mean within earshot of the judges."

"You mean it's a secret?" I asked.

Any idiot knows

"A secret? Why, any idiot who ever held a law book in his hand knows that landmark decision."

"But if even an idiot knows about that decision, then wouldn't the judges know about it too?"

Whadda threw a derisive look at me. "You must be a new immigrant or something," he snickered.

The more he spoke, the more obvious it became that here was one of the most brilliant legal minds in the country.

"Tell me something, Whadda," I asked. "What are our chances of locating that guy and the donkey?"

"Don't worry," Shakhran assured me. "Those boys at the Kishleh never let me down."

I left his office with soaring spirits, and dashed up to Bank Leumi in King George Avenue, to scan the latest N.Y. Stock Exchange closing prices. My order to Weis,



(Ben-Natan)

Voisin in Tel Aviv was all but made up. I'll buy a few hundred shares of IBM at 390 or better, with the size of my order depending on the size of the settlement cheque Whadda would get me.

THE sun had been hanging in Jerusalem's cloudless blue sky barely three hours when Whadda and I strode into the District Court. Whadda hurried a few phony smiles at all the court attendants and led me to a seat on the fourth bench. "We'll just have to sit here patiently," he said. "Our case is second on the calendar."

Case Number One, I must admit, was quite interesting. It was a civil rights matter. Young chap claims Felafel Czar Ltd., of Upper Motza, refused to hire him because he is an Ashkenazi. Czar denies this, arguing that his sole criterion in hiring is the number of felafel patties per minute a worker can produce. He admits plaintiff was as swift as his Sephardi contender, but insists plaintiff uses the wrong angle when inserting the felafel into the boiling oil. "Half-a-degree off in this business and you're finished," claims Felafel Czar.

All the spectators in the courtroom were anxiously awaiting the court's decision when Presiding Judge Emilio Hareef disqualified himself, claiming, "Traditionally, *hareef* is too closely associated with *felafel*..."

The courtroom roared at this judicial pun.

With this case disposed of, my heartbeat quickened and my pulse began its *accelerando* beat. My case was about to be called. Whadda's eyes opened wide as the court clerk, holding his calendar sheet rose.

Suddenly, a heavy redolence of raw-state natural fertilizer descended upon the atmosphere of the courtroom. Two hundred people raised their hands to close off their nostrils, but it was too late. The massive oak doors shot open and in marched 10 grey-brown donkeys, every one of them swinging a tail about 92.874 cms. long, and each animal led by a turbaned gentleman about my height.

"What the hell is this?!" belated Judge Hareef.

Grasping his nose, the clerk called out: "In re case Number Two, Sittner vs. Ahmed Doe. Bodily injury of unspecified sum, to be set by the court; supporting evidence contained in file number 124/72..."

But it was too late. The courtroom had emptied and only Whadda, the clerk and I were left. As I lumbered out of court towards home I felt a furry finger tickling my left elbow. I turned and found it was Whadda. He shoved a slip of paper into my hand and ran off.

It read: "For professional services rendered, IL800."

Cutting down healthy trees

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post
Sir, — I just saw a sight that made my blood boil. A small house at the corner of Rehov HaPisga and Rehov Haim Weissburg in Bayit Vegan is being demolished, obviously to make place for a new apartment house. In front of the house, there is a row of beautiful cypress trees — tall, mature and full of cones. Suddenly two workers appeared with electric saws and cut them down. I believe it is against the law to cut down healthy trees. Evidently the contractor knew that and had it done quickly and suddenly, even before completing the demolition of the house, and he quickly loaded these trees on trucks and removed them from the site. Contractors are usually not in such a hurry to remove their refuse.

Possibly a permit was issued to remove these trees. But then, how is it possible to issue a permit to remove such beautiful and healthy trees? Moreover, the trees were located near the sidewalk and would be no hindrance to the building. All my life, I and my family have been devoted workers of the Keren Kayemet, collecting funds to plant trees in Israel and beautify the land. To come to Israel and see trees being cut down without rhyme or reason is more than I can bear.

VETEBAN K.K.L. worker
(Name and address supplied)
Jerusalem, May 15.

Jerusalem Municipality replies:
An on-the-spot investigation revealed that excavation and building work is being done at this place and that a tree was indeed cut down. Apparently this was done without the authorization of the Keren Kayemet which has jurisdiction in the matter.

We questioned neighbours, but none of them was willing to testify as to who cut the tree. Since we do not know who the guilty party is we cannot appeal to the Keren Kayemet of the Police and have him brought to court.

If your correspondent is willing to go to the Police and testify, I am sure they will take all the necessary legal steps.

YITZHAK GROSSMAN, Spokesman
Jerusalem, June 8.

TAXI LICENCES FOR IMMIGRANTS

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post
Sir, — I immigrated in October 1966 from India and clearly stated in my laissez-passer that I was a taxi driver. I brought all my documents showing that I owned a taxi and they were signed by the Indian Government and the Indian Taxi Association, as well as by the Israel Consul in Bombay. I sent photocopies to the Ministry of Transport, but was told that I could not get a taxi licence in Israel before I had driven here for six years. How come then that an immigrant who came from Russia only eight months ago was given a taxi permit and a licence?

J.A. MOSES
Petah Tikva, May 25.

The Ministry of Transport replies:
According to traffic regulations, taxi licences are granted to new immigrants who were taxi drivers abroad within three years of their arrival if they apply to the Ministry of Absorption. Only 25 such licences are issued each year and this year's quota has already been allocated in accordance with the recommendations of the Ministry of Absorption.

Your correspondent should apply to the Ministry of Absorption when a new date is set for the submission of requests in October 1973. If the Ministry of Absorption approves his request and your correspondent fulfils the necessary requirements, his request will be examined.

Y. AMITAI, Spokesman
Jerusalem, June 15.

NEITHER JAM, NOR CONFITURE — BUT FRUIT PRESERVE

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post
Sir, — I would refer to a letter from Mr. Robert Aroyo relating to the products of the Beit Yitzhak plant (June 13).

It is becoming increasingly painful to those of us who know and read English to witness the butchery of the language which is becoming increasingly prevalent. I wish to refer to the misuse of words and — what is infinitely worse — the totally unauthorized and unessential inclusion of foreign words into the already rich language.

To get down to facts — the above-quoted letter closes with the following gem: "They make 'confiture' — and 'confiture' is better than jam." The use of this French word confiture (which appears in no English dictionary) is wholly wrong and has no meaning to an English reader or speaker. If one looks up this word in a French dictionary, it will be found to mean "jam or fruit preserve." Why could not your correspondent have used the accepted English definition of the item he appears to be writing about, i.e. "fruit preserve" in which, for his information the fruit is retained more or less whole in the boiling process?

G.G. HARDING
Netanya, June 15.

Gov't wants joint local Council to continue

Jerusalem Post Reporter
ACRE. — The Government will make every effort to have the joint Jewish-Arab local council of Ma'alot-Tarshiha continue functioning, the Prime Minister's Adviser on Arab Affairs, Mr. Shmuel Toledano said last week.

In Tarshiha, an "actions committee" has persuaded the four Arab Councilors to deposit their resignations "for use when necessary." The committee has also obtained the signatures of a majority of the residents in favour of breaking up the joint Council.

The trouble broke out over the decision not to run a joint Arab-Jewish summer camp for school children this year, under pressure from Jewish religious residents, who objected to a boy-girl relationship that resulted from last year's camp. The decision has meanwhile been amended, two joint camps will be held one for boys and one for girls.

You don't have to be Chinese...
To eat in the only Chinese restaurant in town
OPEN: LUNCH AND DINNER, including Saturdays
SINGING BAMBOO
517 Rehov Haganon, Tel Aviv, Tel. 443680.
Tamar Adv.

Do you want a hotel in Jerusalem? By the Sea? Somewhere out of the way?

Kal can find the place you want, and it won't cost you a penny. Kal knows about hotels all over Israel. Every one of them. They'll tell you what kind of hotel it is, and where it's located. They'll make the reservations for you, anywhere and everywhere. Kal will show you new things to do, and new places to visit in Israel. Kal is located near the Government Tourist Office, just a few steps from the Dan Hotel. Come in and say hello.

KAL Co. Ltd.
28 Rehov Gordon,
Tel Aviv.
Tel. 222042.

You are invited to a beautiful summer vacation.

WITH THE 3 SUBSIDIZED VACATION CATALOGUE
Catalogue available at:
• Olim Acol
• St. Allenby Road, Room 307, Tel. 616143, Tel Aviv.
• Palmach Hayit, Tel. 52421, Tel Aviv.

Readers' letters

BEAUTIFYING JERUSALEM

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post
Sir, — While I observe many serious civic problems in Jerusalem which need attention (e.g. the blatant violation of anti-pollution laws by egged, the blatant violations of building laws by builders, the suicidal drivers and pedestrians), I feel equally compelled to comment about improvements I've seen recently: somebody is painting the public buildings (I noticed particularly the train stations) and the public installations, in an apparent attempt to beautify Jerusalem. Even the shopkeepers seem to be doing it, and it is nice to see people take pride in their city.

I hope the trend will continue and become a habit.

O. KLEIN
Jerusalem, June 12.

TOURISTS!!

From door to door with Beged Or!
No schlepping... no customs headaches
We do it all as part of our service.
And would you believe?...
All this in addition to the special 30% tourists' reduction!
Too good to be true?
That's what they say about Beged Or garments too!

touch it, then wear it at home....
10 — noon 8 — midnight
15 Simtat Mazal Dagim
Old Jaffo/Tel Aviv
Tel. 826169

Beged Or

Beged Or

leather wear
Available in Jerusalem AT
Rosenblum
Place de France,
(opp. Kings Hotel)
King David Hotel Annex
Hotel Inter-Continental

The exhibition opens at 5 in Montreal.

Whether it's the opening of an exhibition at 5 in Montreal, or a business meeting at 6 in New York, a wedding at 5.30 in Boston or the opening of a congress at 7 in Chicago — you'll arrive relaxed, thanks to Swissair's thorough and reliable pilots and ground crews. Our stewards and hostesses enjoy serving you in a way known only to the Swiss, a service that makes flying a pleasure.

Swissair flies to New York, Chicago, Montreal via Switzerland every day, to Boston five times a week.

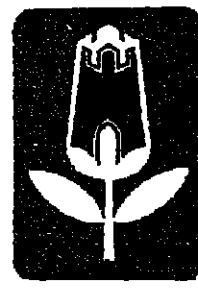
SWISSAIR

Bing-Linli

Handbag Designer

Modern handbag factory requires designer capable of producing original designs of handbags with Israeli motifs for the export market. Excellent conditions of employment.

Write for appointment to: No. 12688, P.O.B. 1334, Tel Aviv.



The Jerusalem Foundation, The Ministry of Education and Culture, and the Hebrew University, Dept. of Musicology, invite all interested students, educators and members of the public to a two-day workshop

Music in Education: The Kodaly Approach

conducted in English by Professor A. L. Ringer and the Kodaly Fellowship group sponsored by the National Endowment for the Arts in Washington, D.C., on the Givat Ram campus of the Hebrew University June 28 and 29, 1972 from 8-6 p.m. in the Israel Goldstein Library (adjacent to the University Synagogue). The workshop will be repeated at the Tel Aviv University, July 2, 1972, at 1:30 p.m. in the Mexico Building.

BEFORE I COULD FINIS. MY COFFEE I COULDN'T AFFORD TO PAY FOR IT

Galloping inflation in Germany of the 1920s

By WILLIAM GUTTMANN
JUST 50 years ago, on 24 June, 1922, Walter Rathenau, then the Foreign Minister of the Weimar Republic, was murdered by right-wing extremists. The event, as I vividly recall, not only shook Germany to its foundations but also, coming on top of other developments, marked the moment when the curse of rising prices turned into the nightmare of galloping inflation.

The inflationary erosion of the German currency had been a gradual process that started with World War I and was reflected in the changing value of the Mark in the international exchange markets. In 1920 it became customary to publish prominently in the German daily Press the quotation of the dollar, thus giving the public an indication of what their money was worth. Yet, for most of the time, the external value of the Mark was considerably lower than its internal purchasing power, a matter of importance for the economic and social consequences of the inflation.

In the early months of 1922 the fluctuations of the Mark had been comparatively mild, but from June to July the dollar jumped from around 280 Marks (i.e. about 70 times the pre-war rate) to over 400, reaching over 800 in August. In November it passed 7,000, and the Mark was rapidly sliding along towards the abyss.

I had left my parental home in April 1922 to study law at a distant university, armed with a letter of credit for 10,000 Marks. As — in our view — prices were very high, I would have to live very modestly — much more modestly than students of my background had lived in the past — and if prices rose further I would have to tighten my belt even more to keep down the drawings on my bank account.

Naivete

My naivete was no exception. Even one of Germany's shrewdest bankers, Carl Fuenstenberg, well placed to cope with any financial problem, refused to understand the nature of inflation and so, convinced that he, too, had to economize in view of the rising cost of living, he dismissed his cook.

My own self-denial, typical of the attitude of many other students, took on grotesque forms; but I did succeed in foolishly leaving depre-

dated Marks unbothered in my bank account. As time went on, however, inflation grew more dramatically: the span of time in which the value of the Mark was reduced to one tenth, which had been 8 1/2 years in the first stage, starting with the war, was reduced to 2 1/2 years in the second stage; to 108 days in the third and, in the closing period of the inflation, it was every eight to 10 days. Thus, it became clear even to the most unworried that something frightening and mysterious was happening: money as a foundation of society was dying and its death was creating a sort of collective insanity in Germany.

Not everybody was reduced to penny and severe suffering; indeed it has been argued that, taking it all in all, the harm caused by the great inflation was not as ruinous as that produced by the non-inflationary depression of the 1930s. Certainly many people vastly profited by the inflation. Even the budding Nazi movement was a beneficiary to the extent that gifts of foreign currency sent by sympathizers from abroad, because of the discrepancy between the internal and external value of the Mark, represented small fortunes for the recipients and greatly helped to keep the movement in funds. And a sturdy monarchist tells us in his memoirs how he bought a whole dairy herd for his estate on credit and repaid the loan a little later out of the proceeds from the sale of one cow.

That was the basic recipe for inflation profiteers. There were, in one category, the holders of foreign currency who were able to buy goods and services of all descriptions for a song; a spectacle which for the impoverished native population was a traumatic experience arousing nationalism and xenophobia.

My own experience may serve as an illustration. In July 1923 I had to attend a wedding and needed dark suit. My mother sold her diamond ring — in itself an unprecedented and horrible blow to family pride — and out of the proceeds of 10 million Marks I bought a suit for some eight million. I was so befuddled by the seemingly gigantic sums involved that I forgot to pick up the change; only to be told a day or two later by the shopkeeper when I returned that he could not be bothered with such trifles. Incidentally, the gentleman who footed the bill for the wedding feast in Munich's best hotel tendered a cheque which, when it was cleared, was covered, I was told, with the equivalent of two dollars.

I and my friends managed to eat, thanks to the help of a benefactor who would from time to time let us have foreign notes — "stable money" that is — but it was a nerve-racking, job to change the money into Marks and spend it instantly on groceries before the dollar quotation had changed. What happened at least twice daily was the value of the newly-won Marks had dwindled again. Indeed it happened to me that the Marks in my pocket were no longer sufficient to pay for a cup of coffee because the dollar had risen again while I was drinking it.

As the inflation moved to its climax in the autumn of 1923 such experiences, and worse, multiplied for me and the multitudes who shared my background and circumstances. We felt, rightly or wrongly, that we had been unjustly deprived of our birthright of stability and security. It was not easy to remain immune from the blandishments of political radicalism.

Many of my fellow students who together with their parents, had become victims of inflation turned to Nazism in their resentment against the Weimar Republic which they blamed for their fate. Hitler to be sure, was swept into power mainly by the consequences of the economic disaster and the unemployment of the early 1930s. But it was the disgruntled victims of inflation and their sons and daughters who formed the cadres of a Hitler regime.

How the Hungarians can afford socialism

BUDAPEST (UPI). — Tamas Kornai, a high-ranking government official, drives a taxi after office hours. "I get big tips from suburbanites I sometimes pick up as fares," he said.

Andras Marvanyi writes sales slogans for ladies wear when he is through for the day at the National Statistical Bureau. "Both jobs deal with figures," he said. Dr. Bela Rittlopp, a dentist, works for the national health service, treats private patients and writes pamphlets for university studies. "I work about 18 hours a day," he said.

Like many Hungarians — officials say three out of every ten — Kornai, Marvanyi and Rittlopp hold two, even three, jobs. "A second job is no great strain for a Hungarian," so the local anecdote goes, "because he has a good rest in his first."

In order to maintain full employment, the state often employs three people to do the work of one. But a householder still has to wait weeks to get a state-employed plumber to fix a burst pipe, or pay the same man ten times as much to fix it immediately on his own time.

Although all medical services are free, the Hungarian Parliament earlier this year legalised the "tipping" of state doctors. A current Hungarian joke asks: "Why is there no socialism in the world over?" Answer: "Because the capitalists cannot afford it."

In order to be able to afford socialism, many Hungarians take a second job. "There are no legal obstacles in Hungary to having two jobs as long as it doesn't distort the national economy," said Istvan Peteri, Chairman of the State Control Office.

Big money makers In fact, the extra money earned helps to stimulate it. The average monthly earnings of a one-job worker in Hungary is about 2,000 forints (\$66). But in Budapest's 11th district alone, more than 100 persons declared earnings of 100,000 forints (\$3,300) a month. The big money makers are mainly small artisans, private salesmen and artists. Doctors, waiters, cab drivers and filling station attendants, who are authorized to accept tips, are runners up. The result is the mushrooming of small private villas on the outskirts of Budapest and an abundance of family-owned cars.

But while condoning second jobs, there is growing concern within the ruling Communist Party — about sleeping on the street. It is even suggested that a little unemployment — to reduce competition into labour — might not be so much of a bad thing.

Turn to Nazis As the inflation moved to its climax in the autumn of 1923 such experiences, and worse, multiplied for me and the multitudes who shared my background and circumstances. We felt, rightly or wrongly, that we had been unjustly deprived of our birthright of stability and security. It was not easy to remain immune from the blandishments of political radicalism.

Many of my fellow students who together with their parents, had become victims of inflation turned to Nazism in their resentment against the Weimar Republic which they blamed for their fate. Hitler to be sure, was swept into power mainly by the consequences of the economic disaster and the unemployment of the early 1930s. But it was the disgruntled victims of inflation and their sons and daughters who formed the cadres of a Hitler regime.

Manpower needed to fight pollution Jerusalem Post Reporter At the end of the Sixth International Conference on Water Pollution on Friday, Prof. Hillel I. Shoval, the president of the Conference, reported on steps that are to be taken to meet the shortage of manpower to deal with pollution problems.

According to a survey recently made, government agencies, research institutions and industry in Israel will need at least 300 more experts in the immediate future to put anti-pollution measures into effect. A new graduate programme in human environmental sciences has therefore been established at the School of Applied Sciences and Reuben Kumin, of Canada.

TEL-AVIV UNIVERSITY

Situation vacant

Electrical Engineer

The Faculty of Engineering

Duties: Planning, equipping, operating and maintaining undergraduate teaching laboratories in electrical engineering, including automatic control, communications, digital systems, energy conversion, etc.

Qualifications: B.Sc. degree in Electrical Engineering or Physics, with several years' experience in electronic test instruments, or previous work in teaching laboratory. Fluency in reading technical English; knowledge of German an advantage.

Position immediately available on full- or part-time basis. Salary: According to government regulations. Candidates should submit applications, including curriculum vitae, to Personnel Department, Tel Aviv University, Ramat Aviv.

משרד התחבורה

הודעות אגף הרישוי

MINISTRY OF TRANSPORT
Licensing Department

Announcement to holders of a driver's licence

The Licensing Department of the Ministry of Transport announces to holders of a driver's licence that from July 1972, in accordance with the law, licences will be valid for a period of two years instead of one year. This change applies only to holders of licences whose validity expires in July 1972. A tab will be attached to the new licence, through which the holder of the licence may inform the Licensing Department of any changes or errors in address, name, kind of licence, number of identity card, number of licence, etc. THE FEE FOR TWO YEARS IS IL5.-.

Y. BARR
Deputy Director General
Licensing Department
Ministry of Transport

משרד החינוך והתרבות

הודעות אגף הרישוי

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION AND CULTURE
Culture and Art Department
Jerusalem District Office
On July 1, 1972

HEBREW CLASSES

for beginners and advanced students (adults) will start at Ulpian "Mordochai," Absorption Centre Katamon Tet, 146 Rehov Bar-Yohai. Classes will be held daily from 8 a.m.—1 p.m. Those interested to register as external students for intensive studies, should apply to the Absorption Centre offices, 8 a.m.—1 p.m. Number of places limited.

משרד התחבורה

הודעות אגף הרישוי

MINISTRY OF TRANSPORT
Licensing Department

Forms for the renewal of driving licences

The Directorate of the Licensing Department announces that due to technical complications there will be a delay in the delivery of the forms for the renewal of driving licences for July 1972. The forms will not be sent a month in advance, but at the end of June, beginning of July. Our apologies to holders of driving licences.

Yehuda Eisenstark
Public Relations Officer
Licensing Department

ISRAEL POLICE

MINISTRY OF TRANSPORT

JERUSALEM AREA HEADQUARTERS

TRAFFIC CONTROLLEER

JERUSALEM MUNICIPALITY

TOWN ENGINEER'S DEPARTMENT

Notice to the Public

ONE-WAY STREETS

On Sunday, July 2, 1972 the following new traffic regulations will be enforced in Rehavia, Jerusalem:

1. REHOV BALFOUR will be a one-way street. Direction of the traffic: from Kikar Auster to Kikar Orde.
2. REHOV ARLOSOROV will be a one-way street. Direction of traffic: from Rehov Hakeshet to Rehov Gaza.
3. REHOV RADAK will be a one-way street. Direction of traffic: from Rehov Gaza to Rehov Barnatura.
4. REHOV BAENATUBA will be a one-way street. Direction of traffic: from Rehov Radak to Rehov Arlosorov.
5. SDEBOT BEN MAIMON between Rehov Arlosorov and Kikar Auster will be a dead-end street.

MINISTRY OF DEFENCE

Division of Foreign Relations and Aid

Required

PHYSICIAN

to work with an Aid Mission to African Countries

Qualifications:

1. 4 years' experience in aeronautical medicine
2. full command of English
3. preferably Air Force officer (res.)

Please apply to the Recruiting and Staff Department of the Division of Foreign Relations and Aid, Ministry of Defence, 13 Rehov Bet, Hadraya, Tel Aviv, with curriculum vitae, particulars (including Army number and rank) and address. Applications without curriculum vitae will not be considered.

ABIC LTD.

CHEMICAL & PHARMACEUTICAL INDUSTRIES

WE HAVE VACANCIES FOR:

1. CHIEF TYPIST (head of typing-pool) — perfect shorthand typing in English and Hebrew required, knowledge of other languages an asset; qualified to supervise 2-3 other typists and organize their work; working hours: from 7.30—3.30 p.m.
2. ENGLISH TYPIST with some experience in typing commercial correspondence and for general office work; full day preferred; preferably some spoken Hebrew.
3. DRAUGHTSMAN for installations and machinery with at least 2 years experience.
4. PRODUCTION WORKERS (operators) for the chemical plant; the work is in 3 shifts; training on the job; good prospects for diligent young men who have at least elementary education.
5. PRODUCTION WORKERS for the Veterinary Production Plant in Netanya: no previous training required; elementary education necessary.

Applicants should apply in writing to the Personnel Department, P.O.B. 2077, Ramat Gan, giving full particulars about education and experience.

DISCRETION ASSURED

LEO STOPPER

Men's Wear Factory

On Tuesday we move from Merkaz Mishari to

9 REHOV HAHAVATSELET, Jerusalem

We have the pleasure to invite you for a drink on the occasion of the opening on Tuesday, between 3-5 p.m.

Our telephone is as before: 222858, Jerusalem

YARDENIA

INSURANCE COMPANY LIMITED

Condensed Balance Sheet as at 31st December, 1971
(In Israel Pounds)

31. 12. 1970		31. 12. 1970	
3,961,874	CAPITAL, RESERVES AND SURPLUS	5,527,825	
616,027	FUNDS FOR SPECIAL RISKS	941,753	
8,132,041	INSURANCE FUNDS — NET	14,309,363	
4,092,040	OUTSTANDING CLAIMS — NET	7,661,477	
4,284,143	DEPOSITS BY REINSURERS	5,873,676	
2,042,329	CURRENT LIABILITIES	2,887,979	
83,188,454		37,202,100	
		11,854,345	INVESTMENTS IN SECURITIES
		23,123,454	LOANS, DEPOSITS WITH BANKS AND LEASEHOLD PROPERTY
		300,000	INVESTMENT IN SUBSIDIARY COMPANY
		268,775	FIXED ASSETS
		1,172,114	DEPOSITS WITH REINSURERS
		9,533,220	CURRENT ASSETS AND CASH
		83,188,454	37,202,100

NOTE: The complete text of the Company's Financial Statement as at the above date is available at the Company's Offices at 22 Rehov Maze, Tel Aviv.

NEEDED

1. Counterboys/girls
2. Short-order cooks

part time or full time, morning or evening shifts

See BOB during day at DICKY-CHICKY, Tel Aviv 44 Rehov Frliskman.

REQUIRED

1. First-class men's hairdressers
2. Pedicurists and manicurists
3. Apprentices

Knowledge of English essential, French desirable.

with knowledge of English.

Apply to Salon Moabe, 61 Rehov Frliskman, Tel Aviv.

DUTY FREE

Nikon

Cameras & Lenses

HADAR
31 Abad Ha'Avim, Tel Aviv Tel. 61557
As better photographic shop

Business and Finance

Sole Boneh head sees recession but not soon

SEFAYIM — The Sole Boneh company has begun to make preparations for a possible recession in the building industry...

At the same time all of these needs contribute to the inflationary pressure, and are liable to lead to a temporary slow-down in construction activity...

Amidar bribe trial opens

BERSHEBA — The trial of three Ashdod residents, accused of bribing Amidar officials...

The three defendants, David Golan, David Dahan and Jean Pierre Almin, denied the charges...

Rafael Biton, former Amidar branch manager who was sentenced to three years in prison...

The intermediaries took their share, amounting to ILS 500, and gave him ILS 950 on behalf of the three defendants...

His own share in the bribe money from these defendants amounted to ILS 950...

The trial is to continue this week. Other persons, including two Amidar officials...

These tactics have far-reaching repercussions which can even leave a

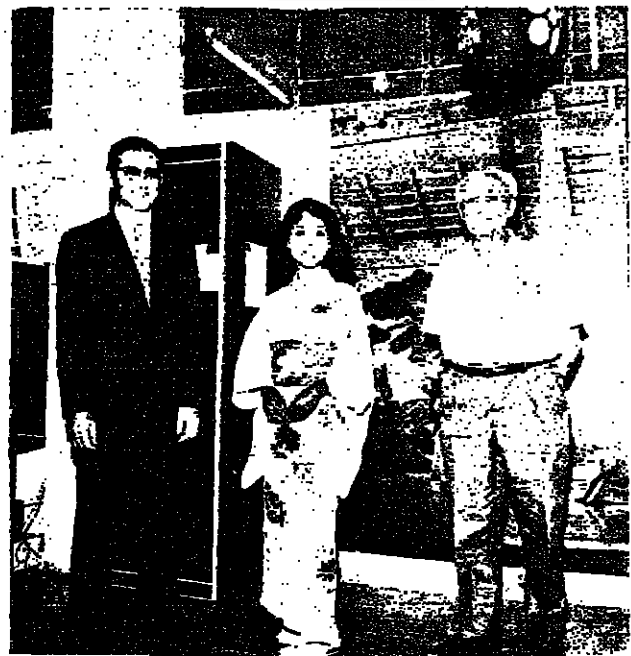
IN TEL AVIV FLAT FOR MONTHLY RENT from September 3 1/2 bedrooms + large hall Semi-furnished, telephone floor on pillars Call Tel. 05-265041, after 7.30 p.m.

OUR SPECIAL SUMMER OFFERS! ALPINE VACATIONS: Full board from \$50.- a week LANGUAGE COURSES in EUROPE (also for adults): Half board \$50.- a week PARIS-LONDON or v.v. by HOWER LLOYD \$15.- We arrange your visit to East-EUROPE. Consult us!

Electronics exhibit

Visitors to the Japanese electronics exhibition last week at the Racom Electronics Company in Tel Aviv were welcomed by a young Japanese hostess...

The exhibition goes on the road this week and will be seen at the country's major scientific institutions...



(Maskey)

Factoring services expanding rapidly

By MOSHE ATER, Jerusalem Post Economic Editor. A FEW years ago factoring — the system of credit by which the invoice for an order is sold to a man or a company (the factor) who collects the money...

Although International Factoring (Israel) has been operating since 1964 its activity was modest and largely confined to the diamond industry...

This rapid expansion reflects the growing demand for factoring service, i.e. for coverage of risks involved in collection of sales proceeds...

The pressure to expand exports — with targets often set in advance by commitments on account of "approved enterprises" and export credits — resulted in many new contacts with customers not yet tried out, often at credit terms...

Demand grows. Demand for factoring has been growing in the home sales owing paradoxically — to the boom conditions which brought in their wake mushrooming new businesses...

While orders by government departments, municipalities, or universities and Histadrut bodies is safe as far as ultimate payment is concerned, this does not rule out considerable delays owing to the stop and go tactics of the Accountant General...

private company not directly involved, high and dry, with receivables uncollectable for the time being. Factoring in Israel started with export trade, but it grew up primarily in servicing the home market...

Along with development, the account in the service offered has also shifted to financing, with risk coverage playing a secondary role. The basis of factoring remains purchase of invoices long before the respective goods are delivered...

Risks accepted. Most producers here do not mind shouldering risks provided they can get the proceeds at an earlier date...

This tendency has been aided by legal niceties. Factoring developed in America, and the concepts involved are alien to the British law and banking tradition...

Different to banks. Factors differ operationally from bankers in two major respects. Their activity is confined to a small number of substantial clients...

With inflation gathering pace, and bank interest rates climbing to new peaks, demand for all kinds of credit is likely to soar in the near future, while the cost of factoring for the producers will relatively decline...

French find controls convenient

Jerusalem Post Economic Editor. A NEW system of price control introduced in France this year has been welcomed by businessmen as more convenient than the old price freeze method...

Price freedom will also be given to manufacturers of highly competitive products in sectors where exports and imports account for at least one-half of turnover or domestic supply.

Other manufacturers have been given the choice of negotiating an annual price programme or of applying for the administration's approval each time they want to increase prices.

Projected increases

The annual price programmes — favoured by both the price administration and by the big companies — are based on the projected annual average increase in manufacturers' wholesale prices...

Price hikes up to 6 per cent are expected to be allowed in some cases, although other prices will remain frozen or will advance very little, to keep the overall price increase within the projected limit...

Companies which do not negotiate annual price programmes must deposit their price lists with the Price Directorate at least one month before the new price is due to come into effect...

Why are substantial capital resources attracted to factoring? The answer is obviously because of its excellent profit prospects. The commission charged is as a rule between one and two per cent of the invoice which leaves adequate leeway for the risks involved...

With the increasing scope of activity, factors can develop ancillary incomes by providing various financial services (e.g. forwarding, customs clearing, insurance, book-keeping) to the companies with whom they maintain close contact...

Festival Performances of the Opera SAMSON and DELILAH by SAINT SAENS Presented by the ISRAEL NATIONAL OPERA. Willis Schubert's "Das Dreimäderl-chen" is having great success...

PESACHKE BURSTEIN LILLIAN LUX IN THE MUSICAL COMEDY MAIN REBETZN FUN BNEI BRAK. TEL AVIV, Ohel (Beit Arlozorov), Wednesday June 28, 8.30 p.m.

UNIVERSITY OF HAIFA announces a Seminar, in English "THE PHILOSOPHY AND TOOLS OF MODERN MANAGEMENT" to be held by Mr. ELMER WINTER, President of "Manpower, Inc."

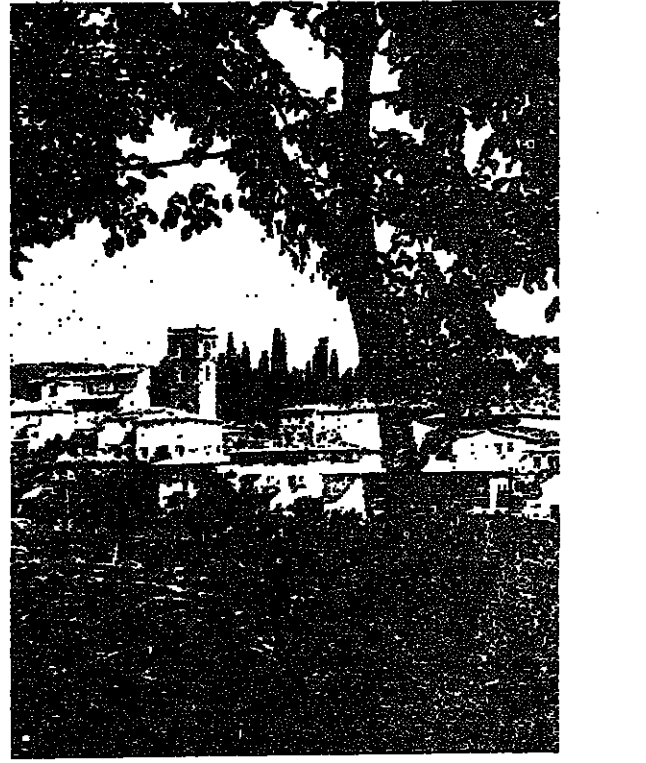
WEIZMANN INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE The public is invited to the Opening Session of the First International GAP Conference on PATHWAYS OF GENETIC PATHOGENESIS organized by The International Cystic Fibrosis Association in memory of Stephanie Lynn Kossoff...

Cure and vacation in Italy

the oldest therapy in the most modern thermal baths



Abano Terme



Montecatini

14-21 days accommodation in select hotels with full board and cure (from May to September) MONTECATINI: from \$ 132.00 ABANO TERME: from \$ 186.00

Alitalia ITALY'S WORLD AIRLINE

THE AIRLINE WITH THE MOST COMFORTABLE DEPARTURE TIMES

YOUR INVITATION TO FASHION

The Classic Fashion Returns... O.B.G. - DIMONA FIBRES - NIBA invite you to view the "Classic Man" - Collection the return in men's fashion to all that is elegant and refined.



O.B.G. DIMONA FIBRES NIBA

MONDAY, JUNE 26, 1972

THE JERUSALEM POST

THREE-YEAR EXPANSION PLAN

El Al seeks three more jumbos

By MOSHE ATEB Jerusalem Post Economic Editor TEL AVIV. — A three-year expansion programme involving the acquisition of three more jumbo jets has been drawn up by a committee of experts appointed by El Al, and will be submitted to the Government.

The airline's revenue increased over 40 per cent to IL466m, but its net profit declined IL11m to IL114,000, and it will need almost 100 million dollars to purchase the three new jumbos in the current year, Mr. Ben-Ari said.

The recent Lod massacre, but said no substantial concessions have been made. The occupancy rate is being held lower than last year in order to prevent any deterioration of service, as occurred a year ago.



YITZHAK IRONI (Rabinger)

Ironi to Defence Ministry

Jerusalem Post Reporter The Cabinet yesterday approved the appointment of Mr. Yitzhak Ironi as director-general of the Ministry of Defence.

Over 40,000 Arab visitors in past three weeks

The first three weeks of this year's Summer Visits programme brought in 43,688 Arabs from neighbouring countries to visit relatives here, the West Bank military government reported on Friday.

Government seeks to protect home buyers

Jerusalem Post Reporter Would-be home purchasers, who now risk losing their money if the builder goes bankrupt before the house is built and they take possession, may get relief from the Government.

Handicapped car drivers protest higher premiums

Jerusalem Post Reporter TEL AVIV. — Handicapped car owners are being compelled to insure their cars through the insurance companies pool, paying double their previous premium.

Kollek hopes Arab houses near Wall to be fixed soon

Jerusalem Post Reporter Mayor Teddy Kollek expressed the hope yesterday that the Municipality will be given clearance within the next few days to begin permanent repairs to the two damaged Arab houses next to the Kotel Hakatan near the Western Wall.

Talmud period finds at Khirbet Shama in Galilee

Jerusalem Post Reporter SAFAAD. — More finds dating to the Talmud period have been unearthed at Khirbet Shama near Meron, in the third season of excavations at the site.

Maronite Bishop due next week

Jerusalem Post Reporter HAIFA. — The Lebanese Bishop Yousef Khoury, spiritual leader of the Maronites of Israel and Lebanon, will come for his annual visit as planned next Monday, despite the border tension.

Defence Ministry ordered to pay IL280,000 damages

HAIFA. — The Defence Ministry was ordered yesterday to pay IL280,000 compensation to a Kfar Matar resident who was hit by a stray bullet and suffered paralysis of the lower part of his body as a result.

ZOA convention on July 13

Jerusalem Post Reporter TEL AVIV. — The annual convention of the Zionist Organization of America will open at Binyanei Hama'omim in Jerusalem on July 13, it was announced here yesterday.

Application rejected on Witkon fees

The High Court yesterday rejected an attempt by attorney Amnon Zichroni to have the Witkon Commission lawyers fees rescinded, ruling that the applicant had no standing in the case.

Application rejected on Witkon fees

Mr. Zichroni, who ran on the Ha'olam Hazeit list in the last elections, had applied for an order nisi, calling on the Witkon Commission, calling on the parties which appeared before it during the inquiry into the National Neft oil company, to show cause why the fees awarded the lawyers should not be cancelled.

Joint school planned with overseas youth

A four-year joint high school for kibbutz youth and students from abroad is being planned for Kfar Blum in the northern Galilee by the Education Ministry and the Jewish Agency's Education Department.

Kotler to leave Haifa Theatre

HAIFA. — The manager of the Municipal Theatre, Ya'acov Yasour, told The Post last night that the Theatre's board and its artistic director, Oded Kotler, had reached a "tacit agreement" that Mr. Kotler's contract would not be renewed when it expires next February.

Disagreement on 'heavy' repertoire

By YA'ACOV FRIEDLER Jerusalem Post Reporter HAIFA. — The manager of the Municipal Theatre, Ya'acov Yasour, told The Post last night that the Theatre's board and its artistic director, Oded Kotler, had reached a "tacit agreement" that Mr. Kotler's contract would not be renewed when it expires next February.

Reports of exam leaks checked

Jerusalem Post Reporter Although the Ministry of Education thinks its system of preparing and handling bagrut (maturational) examination papers is "leakproof," it is nevertheless investigating reports of the theft and sale of such papers.

Food concerns fined for dirt

TEL AVIV. — A roach in a meat dish cost the Hamozek restaurant, on Rechov David Yehuda, a IL500 fine in the Magistrate's Court yesterday.

Ben-Aharon: Compensation needed for higher prices

LOD AIRPORT. — Elmadrut Secretary-General Yitzhak Ben-Aharon left yesterday morning for a three-week European tour, stating here that Israel's workers would see to it they were compensated for the rise in prices.

Soviet jail terms counted in Histadrut seniority

TEL AVIV. — Histadrut-affiliated enterprises will include up to five years spent in Soviet jails in calculating seniority where this makes a worker eligible for special allowances, the Histadrut Central Committee resolved yesterday.

Technion confers fellowships

HAIFA. — The annual meeting of the Technion's International Board of Governors was officially opened last night with a Technion City ceremony.

Loses licence 3 years for pass at hitchhiker

KIRYAT SEMONA. — A Majdal Shams driver who attempted to caress a girl from Hazor to whom he gave a lift, had his licence revoked for three years and was fined IL500 in the Tiberias Magistrate's Court yesterday.

Convicted of false offers of marriage

TEL AVIV. — A married man with three children was convicted in the District Court yesterday on five counts of fraud committed by means of falsely advertised marriage offers.

CEILING SET ON GOVT COMPANY DONATIONS

Jerusalem Post Reporter The Ministerial Economic Committee yesterday issued new regulations governing the giving of donations by Government companies.

Finced IL1,500 for drunken driving

NETANYA. — A Tel Aviv man who drove a jeep while drunk, without a licence and insurance, was fined yesterday IL1,500 and ordered to give up a driver's licence for a year.

Scheuer centre for Jerusalem

Jerusalem Post Reporter The Scheuer Community Centre was dedicated yesterday in Jerusalem's Kiryat Menahem quarter in the presence of 80-year-old American industrialist S.H. Scheuer and members of his family who provided the funds for the building.

IL9,000 stolen at 'Al Hamishmar'

TEL AVIV. — Burglars broke into the offices of "Al Hamishmar," the Mapam daily, yesterday morning, cracked the newspaper's safe and got away with IL9,000 in cash.

Rise in land, development

TEL AVIV. — The stock market was higher yesterday, with sharp increases in land and development shares. However, attention was focused on trade in the investment dollar.

IL100,000 prize fund for catching bank robbers

A IL100,000 prize fund for citizens who help in catching robbers was one of steps to fight the wave of bank robberies decided upon Friday at a meeting in Tel Aviv of senior banking and Police officials.

Three months for hashish possession

KIRYAT SEMONA. — A Canadian volunteer at Kibbutz Migav Am yesterday was sentenced to three months in prison and fined IL750 by the Safad Magistrate's Court, for possession of hashish.

May exports steady: trade deficit rises

Jerusalem Post Reporter Exports in May totalled \$88m, a figure similar to that of April, the Central Bureau of Statistics announced yesterday. An expected seasonal rise did not occur.

Two Arab members of the Histadrut from East Jerusalem are among the candidates for election to the Council of the Clerical Workers Union.

The elections are scheduled for tomorrow.

IL100,000 prize fund for catching bank robbers

A IL100,000 prize fund for citizens who help in catching robbers was one of steps to fight the wave of bank robberies decided upon Friday at a meeting in Tel Aviv of senior banking and Police officials.

IL100,000 prize fund for catching bank robbers

A IL100,000 prize fund for citizens who help in catching robbers was one of steps to fight the wave of bank robberies decided upon Friday at a meeting in Tel Aviv of senior banking and Police officials.

IL100,000 prize fund for catching bank robbers

A IL100,000 prize fund for citizens who help in catching robbers was one of steps to fight the wave of bank robberies decided upon Friday at a meeting in Tel Aviv of senior banking and Police officials.

IL100,000 prize fund for catching bank robbers

A IL100,000 prize fund for citizens who help in catching robbers was one of steps to fight the wave of bank robberies decided upon Friday at a meeting in Tel Aviv of senior banking and Police officials.

IL100,000 prize fund for catching bank robbers

A IL100,000 prize fund for citizens who help in catching robbers was one of steps to fight the wave of bank robberies decided upon Friday at a meeting in Tel Aviv of senior banking and Police officials.

IL100,000 prize fund for catching bank robbers

A IL100,000 prize fund for citizens who help in catching robbers was one of steps to fight the wave of bank robberies decided upon Friday at a meeting in Tel Aviv of senior banking and Police officials.

IL100,000 prize fund for catching bank robbers

A IL100,000 prize fund for citizens who help in catching robbers was one of steps to fight the wave of bank robberies decided upon Friday at a meeting in Tel Aviv of senior banking and Police officials.

IL100,000 prize fund for catching bank robbers

A IL100,000 prize fund for citizens who help in catching robbers was one of steps to fight the wave of bank robberies decided upon Friday at a meeting in Tel Aviv of senior banking and Police officials.

IL100,000 prize fund for catching bank robbers

A IL100,000 prize fund for citizens who help in catching robbers was one of steps to fight the wave of bank robberies decided upon Friday at a meeting in Tel Aviv of senior banking and Police officials.

IL100,000 prize fund for catching bank robbers

A IL100,000 prize fund for citizens who help in catching robbers was one of steps to fight the wave of bank robberies decided upon Friday at a meeting in Tel Aviv of senior banking and Police officials.

IL100,000 prize fund for catching bank robbers

A IL100,000 prize fund for citizens who help in catching robbers was one of steps to fight the wave of bank robberies decided upon Friday at a meeting in Tel Aviv of senior banking and Police officials.

IL100,000 prize fund for catching bank robbers

A IL100,000 prize fund for citizens who help in catching robbers was one of steps to fight the wave of bank robberies decided upon Friday at a meeting in Tel Aviv of senior banking and Police officials.

IL100,000 prize fund for catching bank robbers

A IL100,000 prize fund for citizens who help in catching robbers was one of steps to fight the wave of bank robberies decided upon Friday at a meeting in Tel Aviv of senior banking and Police officials.

IL100,000 prize fund for catching bank robbers

A IL100,000 prize fund for citizens who help in catching robbers was one of steps to fight the wave of bank robberies decided upon Friday at a meeting in Tel Aviv of senior banking and Police officials.

IL100,000 prize fund for catching bank robbers

A IL100,000 prize fund for citizens who help in catching robbers was one of steps to fight the wave of bank robberies decided upon Friday at a meeting in Tel Aviv of senior banking and Police officials.

IL100,000 prize fund for catching bank robbers

A IL100,000 prize fund for citizens who help in catching robbers was one of steps to fight the wave of bank robberies decided upon Friday at a meeting in Tel Aviv of senior banking and Police officials.

IL100,000 prize fund for catching bank robbers

A IL100,000 prize fund for citizens who help in catching robbers was one of steps to fight the wave of bank robberies decided upon Friday at a meeting in Tel Aviv of senior banking and Police officials.

IL100,000 prize fund for catching bank robbers

A IL100,000 prize fund for citizens who help in catching robbers was one of steps to fight the wave of bank robberies decided upon Friday at a meeting in Tel Aviv of senior banking and Police officials.

IL100,000 prize fund for catching bank robbers

A IL100,000 prize fund for citizens who help in catching robbers was one of steps to fight the wave of bank robberies decided upon Friday at a meeting in Tel Aviv of senior banking and Police officials.

IL100,000 prize fund for catching bank robbers

A IL100,000 prize fund for citizens who help in catching robbers was one of steps to fight the wave of bank robberies decided upon Friday at a meeting in Tel Aviv of senior banking and Police officials.

Table with columns: COMPANY, UNIT PRICE, PERCENTAGE. Includes ISRAEL DISCOUNT BANK LTD., ALON, DEKEL, BROSH, etc.

Economy cooling off, says Israel Bank head

Jerusalem Post Economic Correspondent
 "The pressure of demand inflation in the Israeli economy has been brought to a halt," Mr. Moshe Sanbar, Governor of the Bank of Israel, told *The Post* yesterday. "Now we have to see whether wage increases being negotiated will generate cost inflation."

Officials in the economic Ministries are less convinced that demand inflation has been curbed, but believe that trends do show a move in the right direction. Dr. Zvi Sussman, research chief at the Bank, told *The Post* that the Government is now spending less than it takes in — an important new achievement in the battle against inflation. According to another source, a slight decline in immigration from the West is easing pressures on the private housing market. (Immigrants from elsewhere tend to buy public housing.)

Since the second half of 1971, the growth-pace of building starts has declined. Building starts for factories and public edifices have actually fallen. Those for homes also declined in April in the 12 biggest cities, and the stock of unfinished and unsold apartments has shrunk. A quick telephone survey of the main building contractors from the office of Mr. Ephraim Dovrat, the Treasury's Economic Adviser, revealed a general slowdown in demand, which the contractors said they believed would continue in the months ahead.

In employment, the number of unfiled jobs has declined for the third successive month, while the number of registered job-seekers has gone up for the second straight month. Loan approvals at the Investment Centre are lower than last year, and the stock-exchange

Gvati hits food marketing costs

The price of food products continues to rise because of rises in marketing costs, and the performance of the supermarket co-operatives has been disappointing. Agriculture Minister Haim Gvati said yesterday in an interview on Israel Radio.

Mr. Gvati said the middleman's fees increase from year to year, while the farmers' share of the price paid by the consumer grows smaller. He said that unlike the situation in Great Britain and other countries, Israel subsidizes farmers in order to maintain a lower price level rather than supplement the farmers' income.

Mr. Gvati said also that Israel now exports 30 per cent of its agricultural produce and predicted that this figure will grow. At the same time, he said, Israeli farmers now grow 75 per cent of Israel's food needs, and could grow more if it were economically feasible.

boom is weakening. Despite the fact that the demand for credit is not rising unduly, banks are beginning in some cases to ration loans, owing to the Government's credit squeeze.

However, all these are only marginal indicators, and the economy is still working at full blast. The fact that exports are falling to rise at last year's exemplary pace suggests that demand remains buoyant inside the economy. Bank of Israel circles stress that the aim of current policy is only to reduce over-activity, no more than that. The coming months will show if this has been achieved.

26th Lod victim dies

TEL AVIV. — The 26th victim of the Lod massacre of May 30 died on Saturday at Ichilov Hospital. He was Zvi Gutman of Ramat Gan, who had never regained consciousness after sustaining head wounds.

Dr. David Kreisler, assistant director of Sheba Hospital, said yesterday that all of the 12 remaining injured at Sheba hospital are out of danger. These include seven Puerto Ricans, four Israelis and one American.

YOST TO MEET EBAN

Jerusalem Post Reporter
 Mr. Charles Yost, the former American U.N. envoy who is currently visiting Israel after a trip to Egypt, is to meet with Foreign Minister Abba Eban on Wednesday.

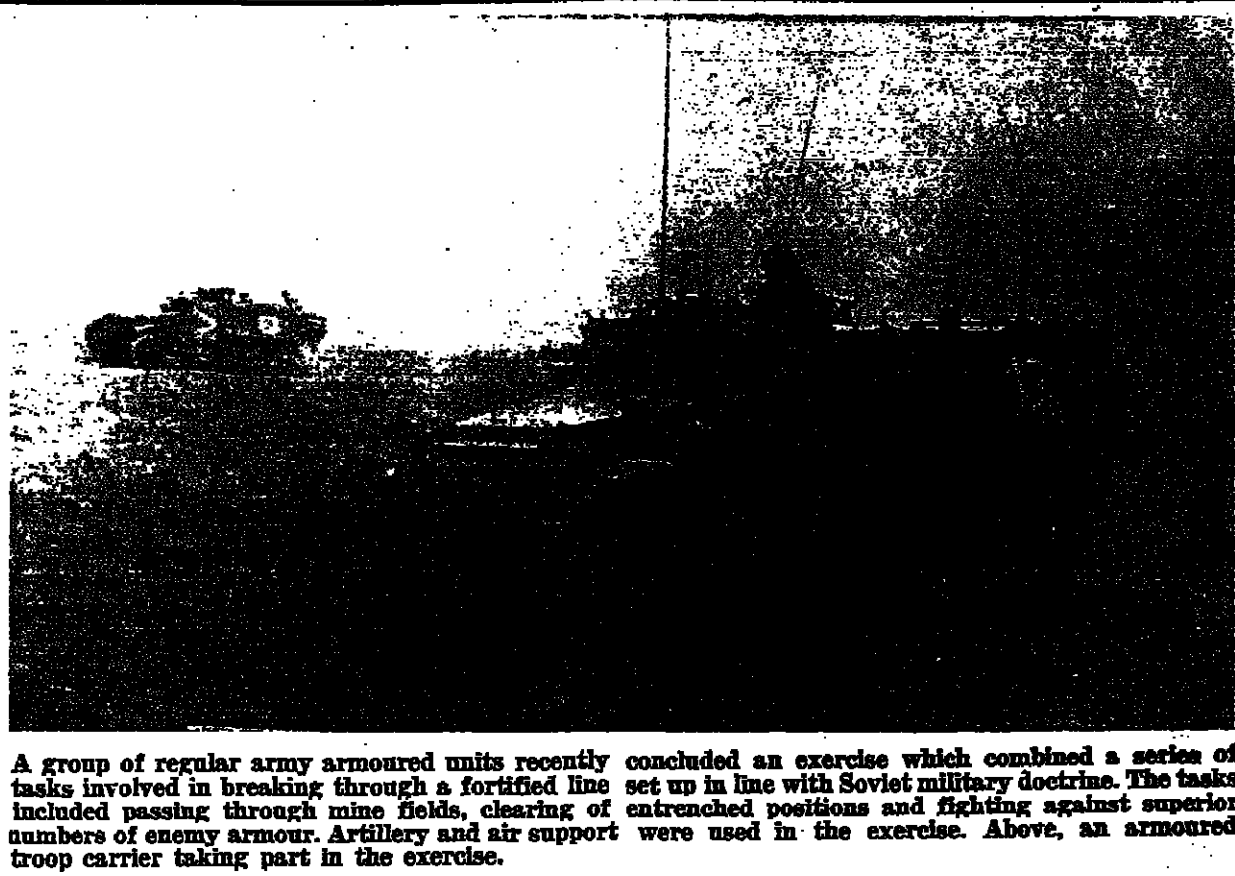
Mr. Yost is at present in Netanyahu's guest house at Mifal Hapayis hall here at which Mr. Yigal Hurwitz, M.K. presided.

Mr. Ben-Gurion said the first elections were held as if the whole country was a single constituency "because we had a war on and people said we should not prevent soldiers from voting." But the system continued after conditions became normal though Mapai had been in favour of an electoral reform. "However, a party close to Mapai persuaded it to postpone its application in practice."

Shapiro trial in USSR on July 1

LONDON (INA). — Jewish sources in the Soviet Union report that Gabriel Shapiro has been informed that his trial will open next Saturday. He is being charged under article 193 of the Penal Code which deals with evasion of military duty.

Shapiro recently married an American girl, Judy Silver, in Moscow, but was not permitted to accompany her outside the country. He was arrested at the airport when he saw his wife off. He is 34 and an officer in the reserves. Reserve officers in his category have not been called up, the sources said.



A group of regular army armoured units recently concluded an exercise which combined a series of tasks involved in breaking through a fortified line set up in line with Soviet military doctrine. The tasks included passing through mine fields, clearing of entrenched positions and fighting against superior numbers of enemy armour. Artillery and air support were used in the exercise. Above, an armoured troop carrier taking part in the exercise.

B.-G. urges regional elections

Jerusalem Post Reporter
 TEL AVIV. — Mr. David Ben-Gurion yesterday urged the introduction of a regional electoral system as soon as possible, as at present "neither the Government nor the Knesset represent the people."

Mr. Ben-Gurion was speaking at a rally called by the "New Rafi" (the State List) party at Mifal Hapayis hall here at which Mr. Yigal Hurwitz, M.K. presided.

Mr. Ben-Gurion said the first elections were held as if the whole country was a single constituency "because we had a war on and people said we should not prevent soldiers from voting." But the system continued after conditions became normal though Mapai had been in favour of an electoral reform. "However, a party close to Mapai persuaded it to postpone its application in practice."

Strike at Eilat post office

EILAT. — A wildcat strike broke out yesterday morning at the Eilat post office over what workers said was the management's failure to repair the air conditioning and clean up the building's toilets.

"As of last night there had been no contact between the sides, although would-be mediators had made several attempts to bring them together."

The strike led to disruption in Eilat mail service yesterday. Workers in the other departments staged a two-hour warning stoppage between 10 and 12 in the morning. (Itm)

Danish Eleven cancels visit

COPENHAGEN (INA). — "Koge" one of Denmark's top football teams, has cancelled its summer trip to Israel. It was revealed here yesterday.

"Koge" was scheduled to visit and play in Israel this summer, for the second year running. The decision to cancel this trip was taken out of "financial considerations," sources close to the team said.

Instead of going to Israel "Koge" will play in "two African states, where our players have been offered good financial conditions which will enable them to finance the trip," a source here said.

Word awaited on two dead in Tanzania

Jerusalem Post Diplomatic Correspondent
 The Israeli Embassy in Dar-es-Salaam and the Foreign Ministry in Jerusalem are still waiting for further information from the Tanzanian Government on the two Israelis who were shot dead in Dar-es-Salaam on Friday night. So far the Tanzanians have refused to divulge the names of the two men, saying only that they carried Israeli passports.

Since all permanent Israeli personnel in Tanzania and neighbouring Kenya are safe and sound, if the two were indeed Israelis they must have been tourists who entered the country without informing the Israeli Embassy of their presence.

The Foreign Ministry spokesman said yesterday that the Ambassador in Dar-es-Salaam, Mr. Shlomo Armon, was first informed of the shooting by the local authorities at noon Saturday. Mr. Armon immediately asked to see the bodies or at least to be told their names. But his requests are still to be met.

Hoover for better homes

THE WEATHER

Locality	Yesterday's Min.	Yesterday's Max.	Today's Forecast
Jerusalem	45	19-27	15-25
Golan	46	19-27	15-25
Nahariya	47	19-27	15-25
Safed	47	19-27	15-25
Tiberias	48	19-27	15-25
Nasrath	48	19-27	15-25
Alona	48	19-27	15-25
Sharon	48	19-27	15-25
Tel Aviv	48	19-27	15-25
Lod	48	19-27	15-25
Jaricho	48	19-27	15-25
Haifa	48	19-27	15-25
Beersheva	48	19-27	15-25
Eilat	48	19-27	15-25
Tiran	48	19-27	15-25

ARRIVALS

Mr. Evelyn de Rothschild, Chairman of the Board of Governors and Chairman of the British Technion Society, Messrs. Barnett Shinn, Samuel Sefton, Edgar J. J. White, from England and Messrs. Jean-Paul Zikani and Jacques Schneider from France; Mr. Eugene Stevens and Justice Roy Macdonald from Canada; Messrs. Mitchell Mervin, Arthur Kantorovitz, Martin Jelin, Charles Krown, Norman Seiden, Burt Harris, Sanford Bernstein, Charles Schwab and Professors Louis Smolin and George Fisher, from the U.S.A. — to attend the Technion's Board of Governors meeting this week.

Mr. Michael Barzilay, director of the Joint Palestine Appeal of Great Britain and Ireland, accompanied by Mrs. Barzilay (Mrs. A.P.).

Mr. Zvi Kolitz, the film producer from Paris, in preparation for the filming two American films here, together with Ibrahim (by Air France).

Condolences to Liberia

Foreign Minister Abba Eban yesterday sent a message of condolences to the Liberian Foreign Minister, following the death of Dr. Ernest Jeremie Yancy, who was Liberia's envoy to Israel for 13 years.

Mr. Eban wrote of his profound grief at the loss of "this distinguished servant of your country, and true friend of ours."

President Zelman Shazar also instructed the Israel Ambassador in Monrovia to send his condolences to the bereaved family.

Strike averted at religious schools

TEL AVIV. — The Histadrut Teachers Union has called off its planned boycott of 53 elementary schools throughout the country this morning. This follows an agreement reached with yeshiva high schools, ending the selective enrolments of seventh and eighth grade pupils to the yeshiva junior classes.

The Union had opposed this practice, claiming that the best pupils were removed from each class, leaving only the average and poor pupils in the elementary school classrooms. Under the new agreement, whole elementary school classes would now be transferred to the junior high schools.

Drunk driving charge against chief of Eilat health centre

EILAT. — The director of the Eilat Health Centre, Dr. Reginald Morris, has been charged with driving while under the influence of alcohol and falling to report an accident in which a person was injured.

The charge sheet, submitted in the Magistrate's Court on Friday, states that the incident occurred two weeks ago, when Dr. Morris was returning from a party aboard one of the ships in port.

Dr. Morris allegedly collided with a taxi which had stopped to let passengers off, and one of the passengers was hurt. Police charge that Dr. Morris did not stop, although he knew that a person was hurt. The accident, they say, was reported to them by the taxi driver, and Dr. Morris reported only on the next day, when he was summoned by the police to report. The trial is to take place in July. (Itm)



Andernik Sacrossian, left, and his brother Edward, flanking Dr. A. Durst of Hadassah Hospital, who transplanted a kidney from Edward to Andernik. (Hassan photo)

HADASSAH OPERATION Transplant saves Iranian's life

A kidney transplant performed at the Hadassah Medical Centre in Jerusalem recently with a kidney donated by the patient's brother, saved the life of a 34-year-old Iranian, it was announced yesterday.

Andernik Sacrossian, the patient, and his brother Edward, 30, came to Hadassah after applying to several other hospitals in Europe, where Andernik was refused the transplant operation. (It is currently the policy of most hospitals to perform transplants only on local residents.)

When admitted to Hadassah, according to doctors there, he was in serious condition and had only a few days to live. Dr. Viktor of the nephrology service treated him intensively, and prepared him for the transplant, after it was ascertained that his brother's kidney was suitable.

The transplant was carried out by two medical teams, headed by surgeon Dr. A. Durst, in an operation which lasted four and a half hours.

Stiff penalties for illegal building

HADERA. — Two Hadera contractors who failed to obey a municipal demolition order were given their choice of paying IL10,000 fines or spending 100 days in jail by Hadera Magistrate Haim Shapira yesterday.

The two, Aryeh Lichtenster and Avraham Zelig, had been ordered to tear down a building which they erected without the approval of the local town planning council. They have 45 days to appeal. (Itm)

RABBI FRENKEL Solutions through Halacha

Jerusalem Post Reporter
 TEL AVIV. — Rabbi Yedidya Frenkel, rabbi of the city's southern neighbourhoods, yesterday agreed with Premier Golda Meir that the solution for all personal status problems should come from the Rabbinate.

A plausible solution to most problems, such as the problem of "unmarriageables," Rabbi Frenkel said can be found within the framework of the *Halacha*. He was speaking at a symposium on Judaism here.

Rabbi Meir said last week that the ideal solution for problems of personal status ought to come from the Rabbis themselves, but that the Rabbis are unwilling she would support civil marriage for all the who may desire it.

Rabbi Frenkel, who was candidate for the Tel Aviv Chief Rabbi's post, opposes Knesset Member Gideon Hausner's Bill proposing civil marriage for those whom the Rabbis refuse to wed, since "if the rabbis try hard enough they find a way out without violating the *Halacha*, providing there is goodwill and patience on both sides."

As Rabbi Frenkel sees it, the Rabbi should be "a father" and not merely a clergyman. He must care about the personal well-being of every human being and be him with love. "We should reach a situation, he said, in which every one with a problem would find a door of the Rabbi open for him, and find the Rabbi a man with a human and warm approach."

THE SIXTH Israel Conference in Mechanical Engineering is open at the Technion today. The two-day meet will be attended by 800 engineers from Israel and overseas.



"We fixed an easy resolution for you. There's not a word in it about the urgent need to liquidate the Zionist state!"

(by arrangement with "Ma'ariv")

PERES URGES: Federation on Canadian model

Jerusalem Post Reporter
 Minister of Communications and Transport Shimon Peres sees federation "along the Canadian model" as an eventual solution to the Arab-Israeli problem. The federation would include Israel, the West Bank, the Gaza Strip but not necessarily all of Sinai. A federal government would sit in Jerusalem, with the various provinces retaining local authority.

Mr. Peres was speaking in Jerusalem yesterday at a study mission of 32 members of the American Professors for Peace in the Middle East, which has over 10,000 members on 600 U.S. campuses.

Mr. Peres said that of the 15 states in the Middle East, 14 have Arab majorities and all contain ethnic or religious minorities within their borders. A federated Israel would be a Middle East state with a Jewish majority. "If there is a beginning of peace, it will come from Jerusalem and not from either New York or Moscow," Mr. Peres said. The successful cooperation of Jews and Arabs in the administered territories is proof that coexistence is feasible, he said.

Landau appeals arms conviction

TEL AVIV. — Journalist Eli Landau yesterday appealed in the District Court here against his May 14 conviction for illegal possession of arms. The move came two weeks after a prosecution appeal against the leniency of the sentence handed down by Magistrate Edna Shatzky — a IL1,500 bond and IL2,000 bond for good behaviour over three years.

Mr. Landau says the Tel Aviv Magistrate's Court had erred in relying on prosecution evidence in the case, which concerned his possession of two unlicensed rifles. He is asked to be exonerated.

The prosecution asked for a stiffer sentence and appealed against the fact that Landau was acquitted of the additional charge of having acquired the guns illegally. (Itm)

Parade with twelve bands marks Rishon's anniversary

Jerusalem Post Reporter
 RISHON LEZION. — A festive parade of 12 bands with 100 trombones and 1,000 other wind and percussion instruments was held yesterday, as part of Rishon's 90th anniversary celebrations. Marching through the city's main street the Defence Forces orchestra led the group of bands, which included school bands from places as far away as Beit Shean in the north, Kiryat Gat in the south and Jerusalem's children band in the east.

The parade ended with mass dancing in the street by 1,000 Rishon schoolchildren. The police kept order and the crowds, which included nearly all the city's residents lining both sides of the sidewalks, were orderly and did not try to break the lines.

U.S. nurses here for study tour

Jerusalem Post Reporter
 Sixty members of the U.S. Nurses League arrived yesterday for a two-week tour of Israel. Their programme includes visits to health institutions, meetings with Israeli personalities and lectures on the people and history of Israel.

The group is headed by the League's President, Dr. Anne Kibrick, Dean of the Nursing School at Boston College, and includes Mrs. Jessie Scott, director of the Nurses Division at the U.S. Department of Health. All members of the group are either deans or directors of nursing schools.

The League has 17,000 members throughout the U.S.

MEIR IN VIENNA

(Continued from page one)
 Airport in which 26 people died, and also terrorism generally.

She said yesterday that resolutions accepted unanimously are the most dangerous ones — "especially if it is a very serious problem" — and argued that total agreement does not represent world realities, even among socialist parties.

The Israeli leader will open the debate on the Middle East and is likely to outline Israel's position on the latest clashes along the Israeli-Lebanese border.

On the Middle East question, the Socialist International believes that an Arab-Israeli settlement should be based on negotiations and not be imposed from outside. But it also has urged that the balance of arms between Israel and its neighbours be maintained, and expressed concern at the delivery of advanced weaponry to Egypt and Syria.

No Arab countries will be represented at the Congress.

Another major topic will be European integration within the frame-

Druse on Herut's next ticket says Weizman

Jerusalem Post Reporter
 HAITFA. — Herut will put a Druse candidate in a "safe" place on its ticket for the next Knesset elections, the chairman of the party's Executive, Ezer Weizman told Druse monthly "Ez Druse," in an interview published in its latest issue.

This would be followed in the elections of 1977 by placing Arab candidates on the Herut ticket, he said.

Explaining Herut's Arab policy, Mr. Weizman said he saw no difference between the Arabs of Israel and those in the areas, both of whom he considered citizens with the same privileges and duties as the Jews of Israel. This includes the right of the Arabs of the areas to join the army and vote in the Knesset elections.

Geriatric hospital for J'lem

The Government is to build a 200-bed geriatric hospital in Jerusalem's Katamon quarter, Health Minister Victor Shemtov announced in the Capital yesterday.

Mr. Shemtov, who was speaking at an Alignment-sponsored Clerical Workers Union election rally, said that the new facility would eventually be expanded to 300 beds. (Itm)

THE ECONOMIST
 June 24, 1972

- * A PITY ABOUT THE STERLING
- * KISSINGER IN PEKING
- * HEIKAL'S FIGHTS available everywhere

BRONFMAN'S AGENCY LTD.

RESTHOUSES AND PENSIONS

Reservations for resthouses and pensions throughout the country without additional payment.

SPECIAL OFFERS TO HONEYMOONERS
 Make your reservations early!

ZAMIR TOURS
 Eilat, 4 Eilat Weizmann, Tel. 044655, 044785.

Sulu Sea pirates kill five on boat

MANILA (AP). — Armed pirates attacked a motorized boat with seven persons aboard on the high seas between Palimbang and Shumul, in the southern Philippine province of Sulu, killing five persons and wounding two others, the Philippine constabulary (national police) reported yesterday.

Police said the pirates succeeded in getting all the personal belongings and money of the victims.

The attack on Saturday coincided with the launching of a joint army, navy and air force drive against Muslim and Christian armed bands, gun-runners, pirates, smugglers and other types of criminals in Mindanao province, Sulu and Zamboanga.

DELL NEW PAPERBACKS

- The Merry Month of May — JAMES JOYNS
- The Grandees — STEPHEN BIRMINGHAM
- A Death Of Innocence — EVELDA POPKIN
- The Dark Arena — MARIO PUGO
- The Sengul Manual — Translated by DAVID CHAPMAN
- Caught Dead — BRETT HALLIDAY
- Witness For The Prosecution — AGATHA CHRISTIE
- The Labors Of Hercules — AGATHA CHRISTIE

SOLE DISTRIBUTOR
 Shalom Day's Agency Ltd.
 111, 113, 115, 117, 119, 121, 123, 125, 127, 129, 131, 133, 135, 137, 139, 141, 143, 145, 147, 149, 151, 153, 155, 157, 159, 161, 163, 165, 167, 169, 171, 173, 175, 177, 179, 181, 183, 185, 187, 189, 191, 193, 195, 197, 199, 201, 203, 205, 207, 209, 211, 213, 215, 217, 219, 221, 223, 225, 227, 229, 231, 233, 235, 237, 239, 241, 243, 245, 247, 249, 251, 253, 255, 257, 259, 261, 263, 265, 267, 269, 271, 273, 275, 277, 279, 281, 283, 285, 287, 289, 291, 293, 295, 297, 299, 301, 303, 305, 307, 309, 311, 313, 315, 317, 319, 321, 323, 325, 327, 329, 331, 333, 335, 337, 339, 341, 343, 345, 347, 349, 351, 353, 355, 357, 359, 361, 363, 365, 367, 369, 371, 373, 375, 377, 379, 381, 383, 385, 387, 389, 391, 393, 395, 397, 399, 401, 403, 405, 407, 409, 411, 413, 415, 417, 419, 421, 423, 425, 427, 429, 431, 433, 435, 437, 439, 441, 443, 445, 447, 449, 451, 453, 455, 457, 459, 461, 463, 465, 467, 469, 471, 473, 475, 477, 479, 481, 483, 485, 487, 489, 491, 493, 495, 497, 499, 501, 503, 505, 507, 509, 511, 513, 515, 517, 519, 521, 523, 525, 527, 529, 531, 533, 535, 537, 539, 541, 543, 545, 547, 549, 551, 553, 555, 557, 559, 561, 563, 565, 567, 569, 571, 573, 575, 577, 579, 581, 583, 585, 587, 589, 591, 593, 595, 597, 599, 601, 603, 605, 607, 609, 611, 613, 615, 617, 619, 621, 623, 625, 627, 629, 631, 633, 635, 637, 639, 641, 643, 645, 647, 649, 651, 653, 655, 657, 659, 661, 663, 665, 667, 669, 671, 673, 675, 677, 679, 681, 683, 685, 687, 689, 691, 693, 695, 697, 699, 701, 703, 705, 707, 709, 711, 713, 715, 717, 719, 721, 723, 725, 727, 729, 731, 733, 735, 737, 739, 741, 743, 745, 747, 749, 751, 753, 755, 757, 759, 761, 763, 765, 767, 769, 771, 773, 775, 777, 779, 781, 783, 785, 787, 789, 791, 793, 795, 797, 799, 801, 803, 805, 807, 809, 811, 813, 815, 817, 819, 821, 823, 825, 827, 829, 831, 833, 835, 837, 839, 841, 843, 845, 847, 849, 851, 853, 855, 857, 859, 861, 863, 865, 867, 869, 871, 873, 875, 877, 879, 881, 883, 885, 887, 889, 891, 893, 895, 897, 899, 901, 903, 905, 907, 909, 911, 913, 915, 917, 919, 921, 923, 925, 927, 929, 931, 933, 935, 937, 939, 941, 943, 945, 947, 949, 951, 953, 955, 957, 959, 961, 963, 965, 967, 969, 971, 973, 975, 977, 979, 981, 983, 985, 987, 989, 991, 993, 995, 997, 999, 1001, 1003, 1005, 1007, 1009, 1011, 1013, 1015, 1017, 1019, 1021, 1023, 1025, 1027, 1029, 1031, 1033, 1035, 1037, 1039, 1041, 1043, 1045, 1047, 1049, 1051, 1053, 1055, 1057, 1059, 1061, 1063, 1065, 1067, 1069, 1071, 1073, 1075, 1077, 1079, 1081, 1083, 1085, 1087, 1089, 1091, 1093, 1095, 1097, 1099, 1101, 1103, 1105, 1107, 1109, 1111, 1113, 1115, 1117, 1119, 1121, 1123, 1125, 1127, 1129, 1131, 1133, 1135, 1137, 1139, 1141, 1143, 1145, 1147, 1149, 1151, 1153, 1155, 1157, 1159, 1161, 1163, 1165, 1167, 1169, 1171, 1173, 1175, 1177, 1179, 1181, 1183, 1185, 1187, 1189, 1191, 1193, 1195, 1197, 1199, 1201, 1203, 1205, 1207, 1209, 1211, 1213, 1215, 1217, 1219, 1221, 1223, 1225, 1227, 1229, 1231, 1233, 1235, 1237, 1239, 1241, 1243, 1245, 1247, 1249, 1251, 1253, 1255, 1257, 1259, 1261, 1263, 1265, 1267, 1269, 1271, 1273, 1275, 1277, 1279, 1281, 1283, 1285, 1287, 1289, 1291, 1293, 1295, 1297, 1299, 1301, 1303, 1305, 1307, 1309, 1311, 1313, 1315, 1317, 1319, 1321, 1323, 1325, 1327, 1329, 1331, 1333, 1335, 1337, 1339, 1341, 1343, 1345, 1347, 1349, 1351, 1353, 1355, 1357, 1359, 1361, 1363, 1365, 1367, 1369, 1371, 1373, 1375, 1377, 1379, 1381, 1383, 1385, 1387, 1389, 1391, 1393, 1395, 1397, 1399, 1401, 1403, 1405, 1407, 1409, 1411, 1413, 1415, 1417, 1419, 1421, 1423, 1425, 1427, 1429, 1431, 1433, 1435, 1437, 1439, 1441, 1443, 1445, 1447, 1449, 1451, 1453, 1455, 1457, 1459, 1461, 1463, 1465, 1467, 1469, 1471, 1473, 1475, 1477, 1479, 1481, 1483, 1485, 1487, 1489, 1491, 1493, 1495, 1497, 1499, 1501, 1503, 1505, 1507, 1509, 1511, 1513, 1515, 1517, 1519, 1521, 1523, 1525, 1527, 1529, 1531, 1533, 1535, 1537, 1539, 1541, 1543, 1545, 1547, 1549, 1551, 1553, 1555, 1557, 1559, 1561, 1563, 1565, 1567, 1569, 1571, 1573, 1575, 1577, 1579, 1581, 1583, 1585, 1587, 1589, 1591, 1593, 1595, 1597, 1599, 1601, 1603, 1605, 1607, 1609, 1611, 1613, 1615, 1617, 1619, 1621, 1623, 1625, 1627, 1629, 1631, 1633, 1635, 1637, 1639, 1641, 1643, 1645, 1647, 1649, 1651, 1653, 1655, 1657, 1659, 1661, 1663, 1665, 1667, 1669, 1671, 1673, 1675, 1677, 1679, 1681, 1683, 1685, 1687, 1689, 169